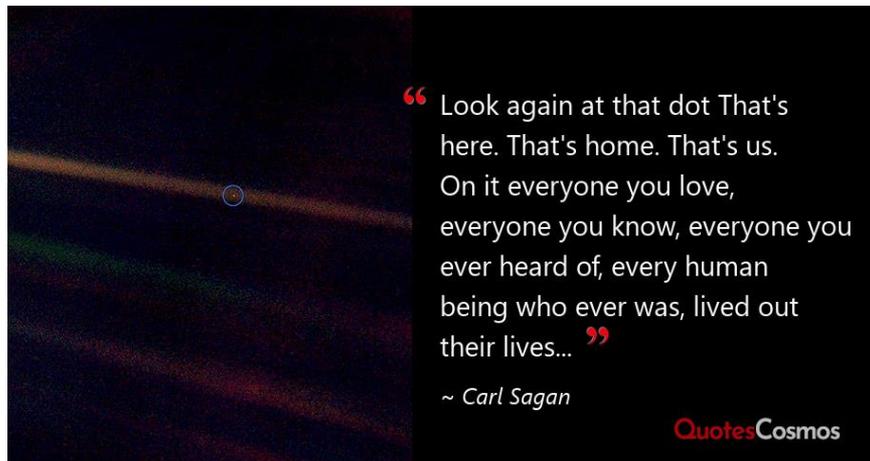


Midland's Journey to Net Zero

Tuesday 13 June 2023

Advanced Manufacturing Building room C11, University of Nottingham

Why are we here?



It has been said that astronomy is a humbling and character-building experience. There is perhaps no better demonstration of the folly of human conceits than this distant image of our tiny world. To me, it underscores our responsibility to deal more kindly with one another, and to preserve and cherish the pale blue dot, the only home we've ever known.”

— “Carl Sagan Quotes.” [QuotesCosmos.com](https://www.QuotesCosmos.com), Last modified July 31, 2021.

— Carl Sagan, [Pale Blue Dot: A Vision of the Human Future in Space](#)

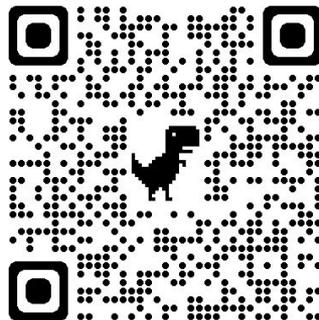
What are we doing?

- 10:30 – 12:15 Plenary Session
 - Angie Lillistone (Nottingham City Council) – Net Zero by 2028.
 - Mark Gillott (University of Nottingham) – Energising communities with active buildings.
- 12:15 – 13:15 Lunch
- 13:15 – 14:15 Workshop: How different sectors can work towards Net Zero
- 14:15-15:30 HyDEX flex fuel demonstrator tour / networking session
- 15:30 – 17:00 Local net zero initiatives: short talks and panel discussion

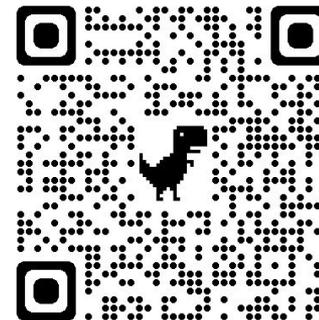
Who?

Fern Baker – Nottingham PhD student.

First PhD student designed, organised, and led conference funded by the ERA community fund and supported by HyDEX



<https://hydex.ac.uk/>



<https://www.era.ac.uk/>

Plenary Session

Angie Lillistone
(Nottingham City Council)
– Net Zero by 2028.

Mark Gillott
(University of Nottingham)
– Energising communities
with active buildings.





University of
Nottingham
Energy Institute

Energising Communities with Active Buildings

Prof Mark Gillott





Globally buildings and buildings construction sectors combined are responsible for 36% of global final energy consumption and nearly 40% of total direct and indirect CO₂ emissions.

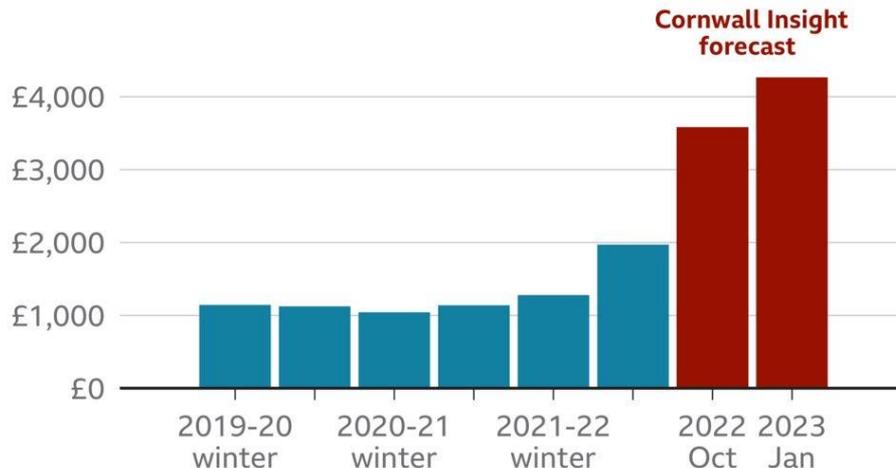
Energy demand from buildings and buildings construction continues to rise, driven by improved access to energy in developing countries, greater ownership and use of energy-consuming devices, and rapid growth in global buildings floor area, at nearly 3% per year.



Trent Building, University of Nottingham

Energy price cap forecast to rise to £4,266

Annual bill for a typical household on a price capped dual-fuel tariff paying by direct debit

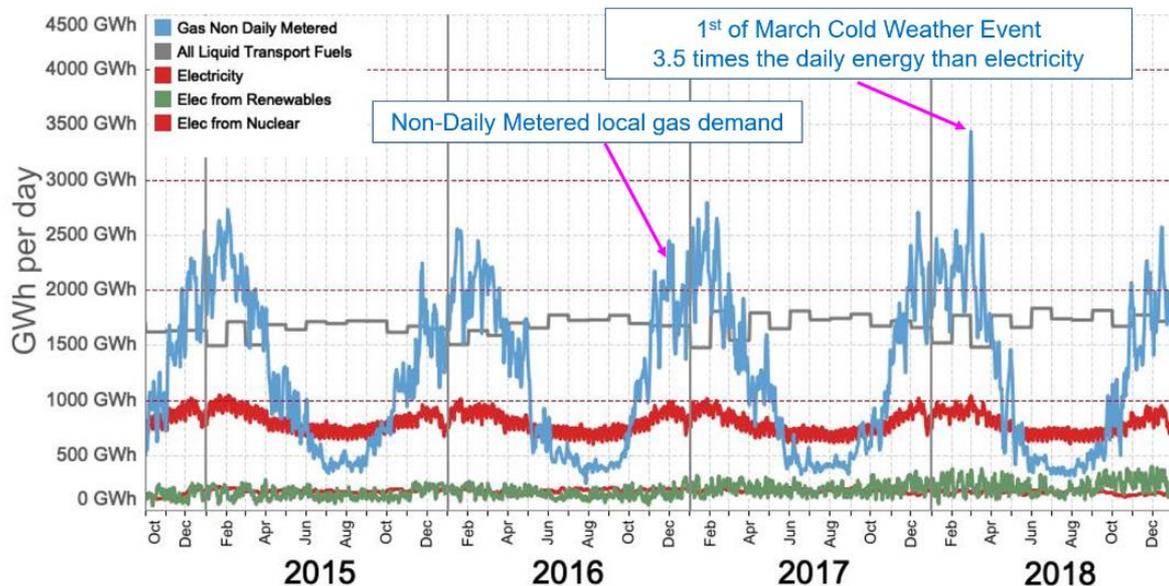


Source: Ofgem/Cornwall Insight





Great Britain's Energy Vectors – in GWh per day





Energising Communities with Active Buildings

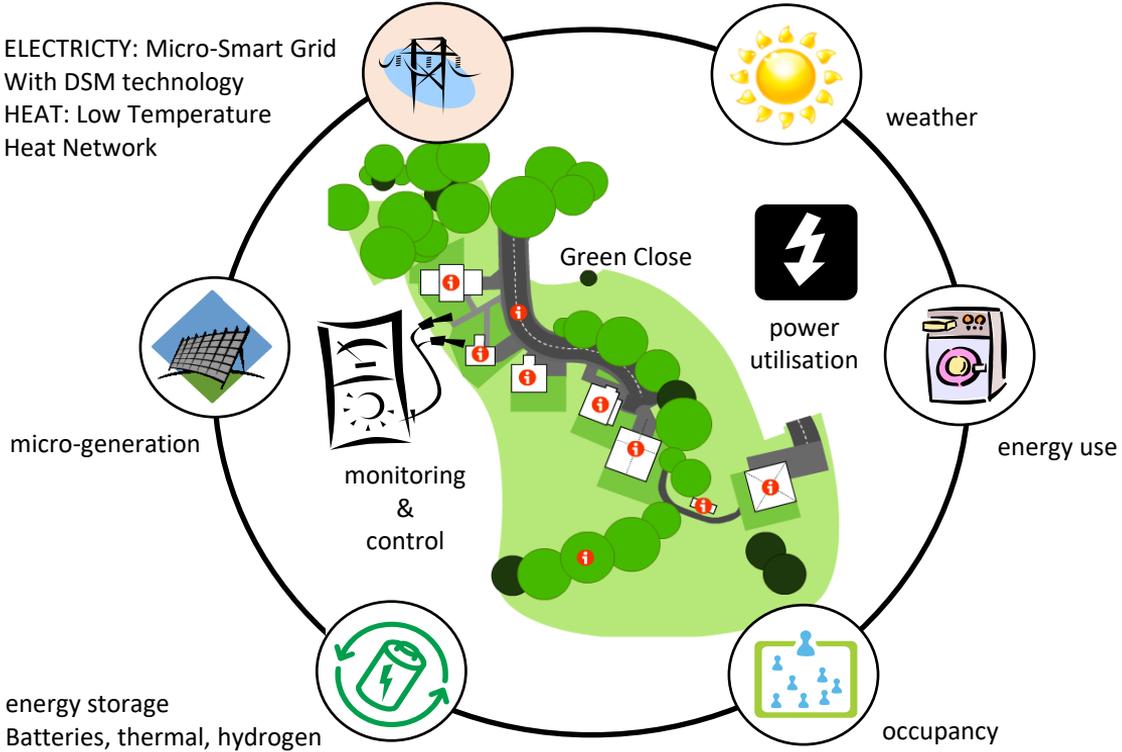




Creative Energy Homes (University of Nottingham)



ELECTRICITY: Micro-Smart Grid
With DSM technology
HEAT: Low Temperature
Heat Network





Why Community Energy?

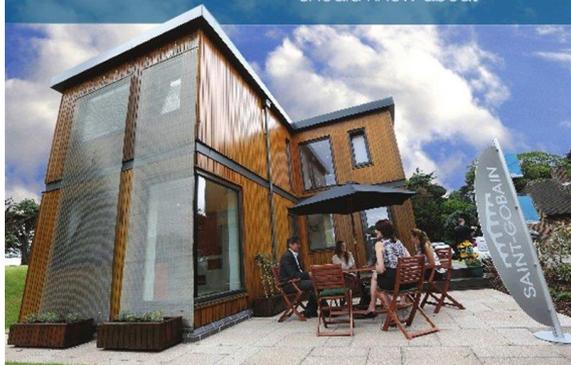
THE LEADING MAGAZINE FOR UK RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT AND REGENERATION

housebuilder

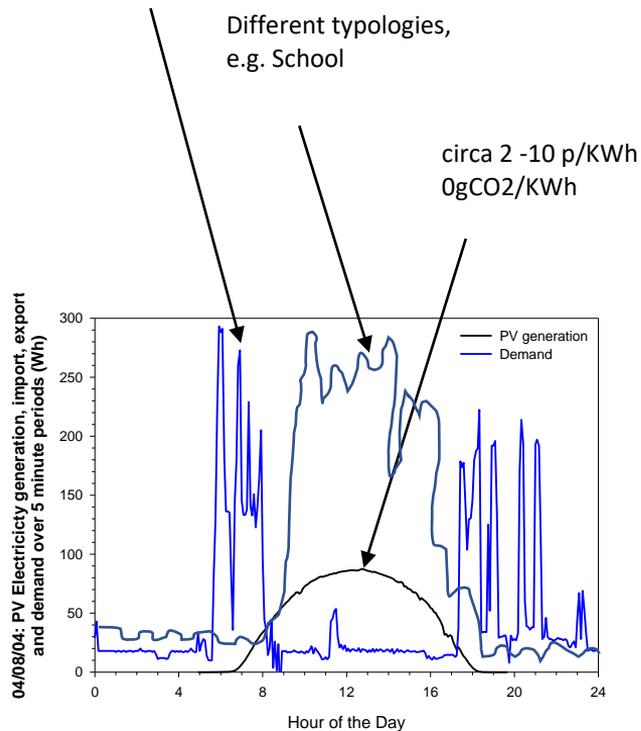
APRIL 2016

www.house-builder.co.uk

After zero
The Nottingham H.O.U.S.E
— a zero carbon home that housebuilders
should know about



28p/kWh (47p/kWh Oct 2022)
circa 250g CO₂/kWh





Why Community Energy?

UK NEWS:
SEPTEMBER 2019



Fury over the fading benefits of solar power as thousands complain to finance watchdog that glass panels DON'T provide the rewards they were promised



- Financial Ombudsman has received 2,000 complaints from homeowners
- Barclays put aside millions to compensate those who bought mis-sold panels
- Brian Thompson, from Gateshead, took out £10,000 loan to pay for panels
- Was told by firm PV Solar UK that the panels would boost his pension
- Payments from power panels sent to National Grid not enough to pay loan cost



Why Community Energy?



- Community energy refers to the delivery of community-led renewable energy, energy demand reduction and energy supply projects, whether wholly owned and/or controlled by communities or through a partnership with commercial or public sector partners.
- The Germans often speak of *Bürgerenergie*, which translates literally as “citizen energy.”
- The term encompasses residential solar, community biogas, and wind farms (partially) funded by citizens and businesses. The more these investors are local, the closer the project becomes to *Bürgerenergie*

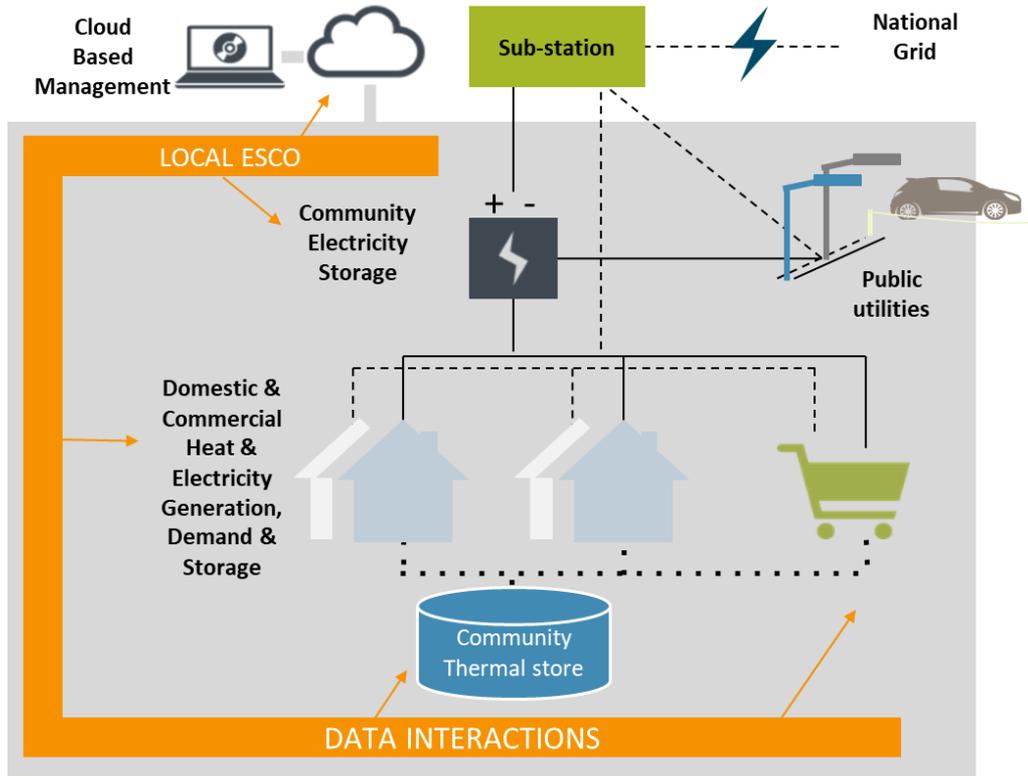




Nottingham Trent Basin

Project SCENE key messages

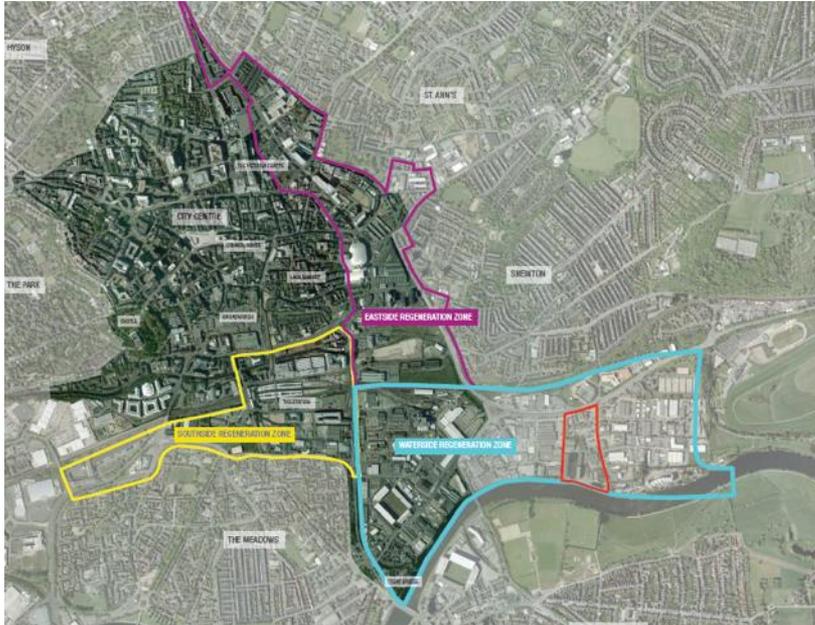
1. Currently NO business model in the UK for community energy that does not require additional subsidy
2. SCENE will **develop a 'subsidy free' commercial model** for new build residential developments
3. The demonstration integrates a new supply chain in a real commercial development, with consumer choice, at scale
4. Results will be disseminated as Business Model Templates that can be used by any developer or ESCO in the UK

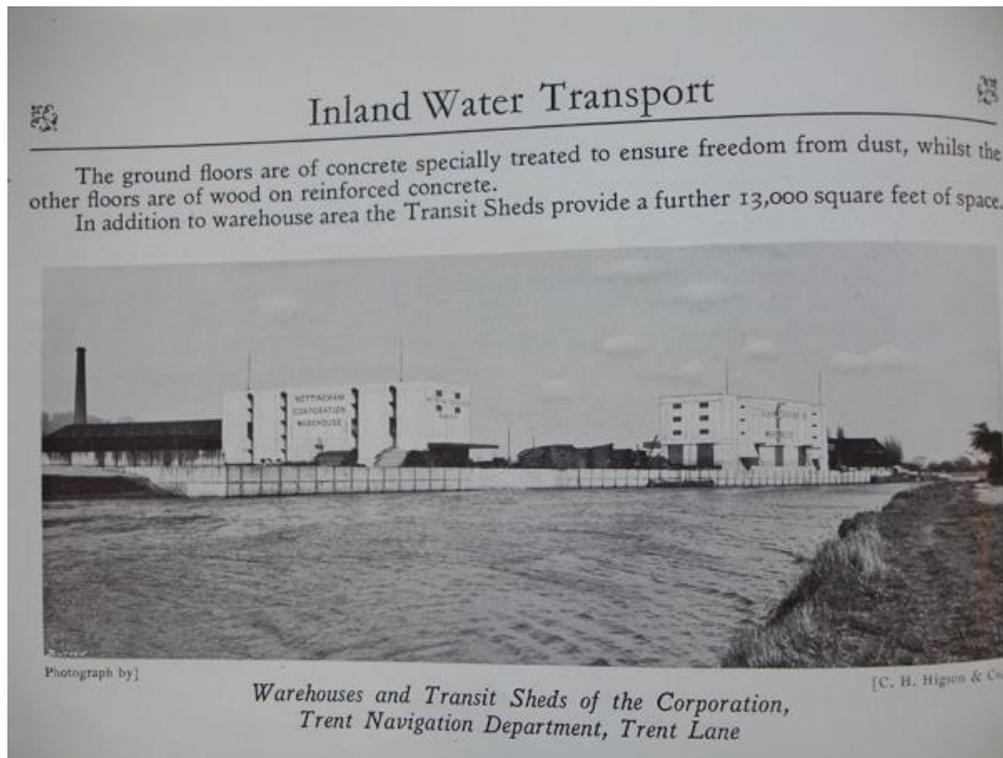


- SCENE will demonstrate scalable ESCO services
 - Trent Basin ESCO Ltd
- Potential to integrate other value streams such as assisted living, health care and security



Nottingham Trent Basin Development Site





Completed between 1928 - 1931 and billed as "Nottingham's Highway to the Sea" Trent Lane Depot significantly increased tonnage carried on the Trent to Nottingham from 28,000 in the 1920s, to over 250,000 by 1936.





Trent Basin Phases 1-5 Masterplan



Construction Phases







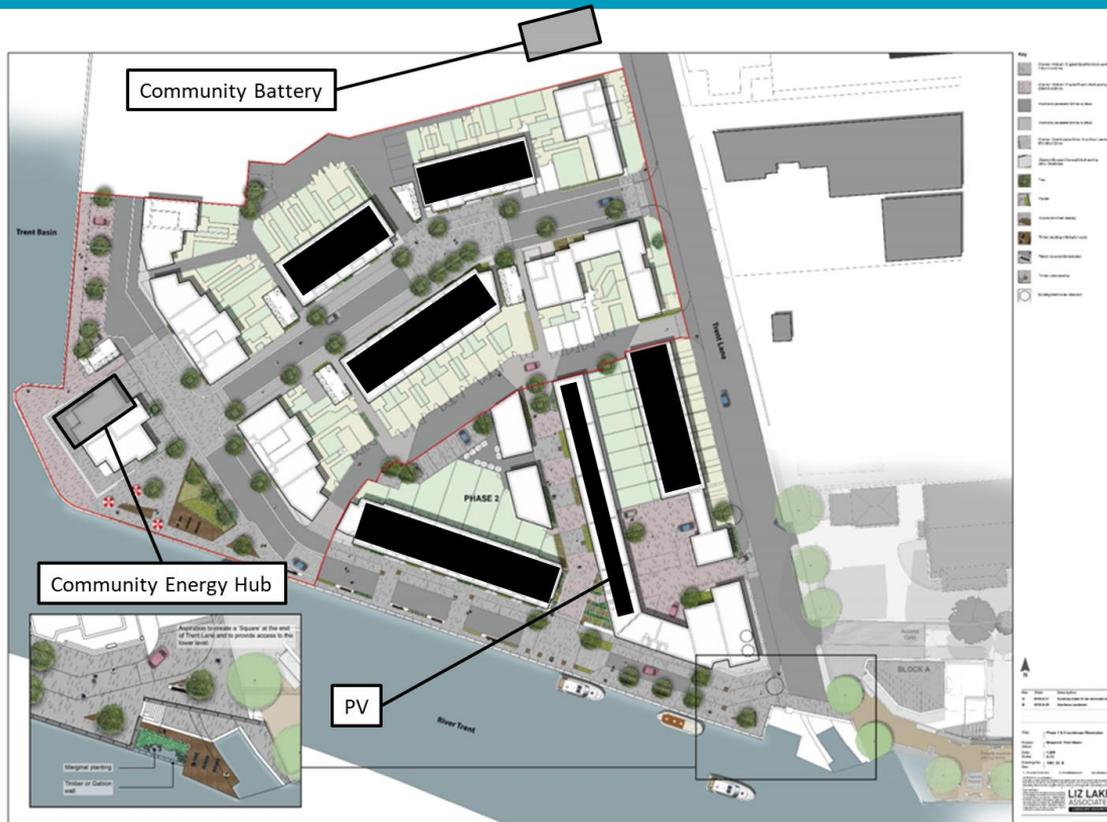
Asymmetric roofs for Solar PV





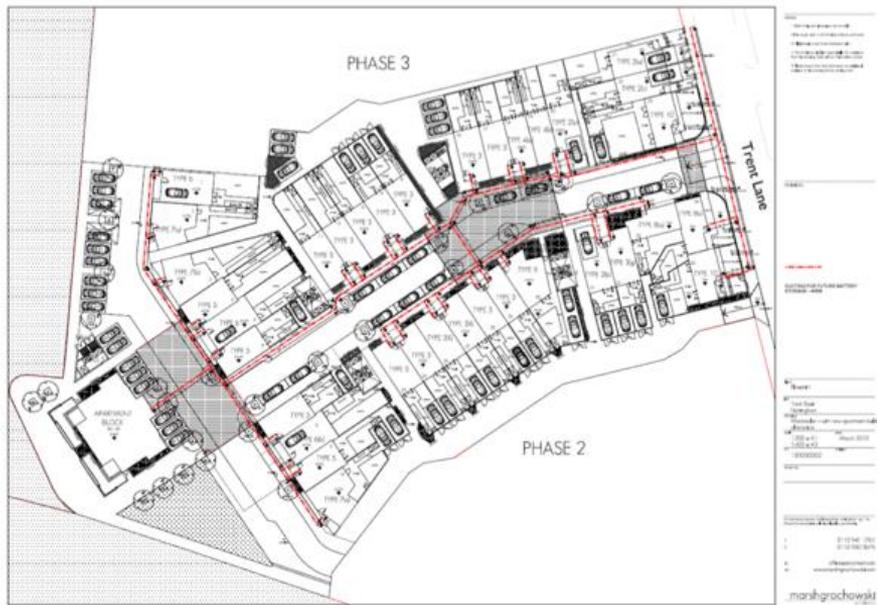
Photo taken September 2021





ERA Funded Energy Hubs – Generation, Storage & Use (*people*)





Electrical Infrastructure
Local Power Networks



Community Battery
Located on Trent Lane Adjacent to Local Sub Station
Includes: Distribution boards, ring main and
Substation + Energy Centre – SCADA server,



Tesla 2.1MWh Battery - 500kW inverter



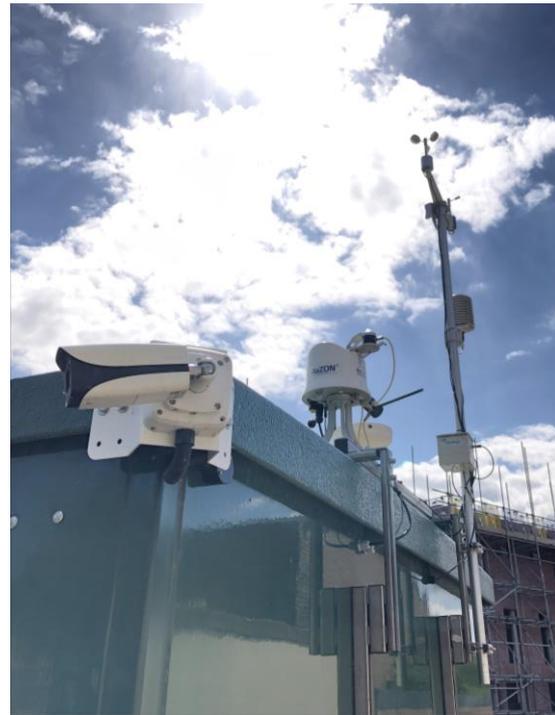
Low Voltage Distribution Panels



Enclosure - Security and Acoustic Fencing



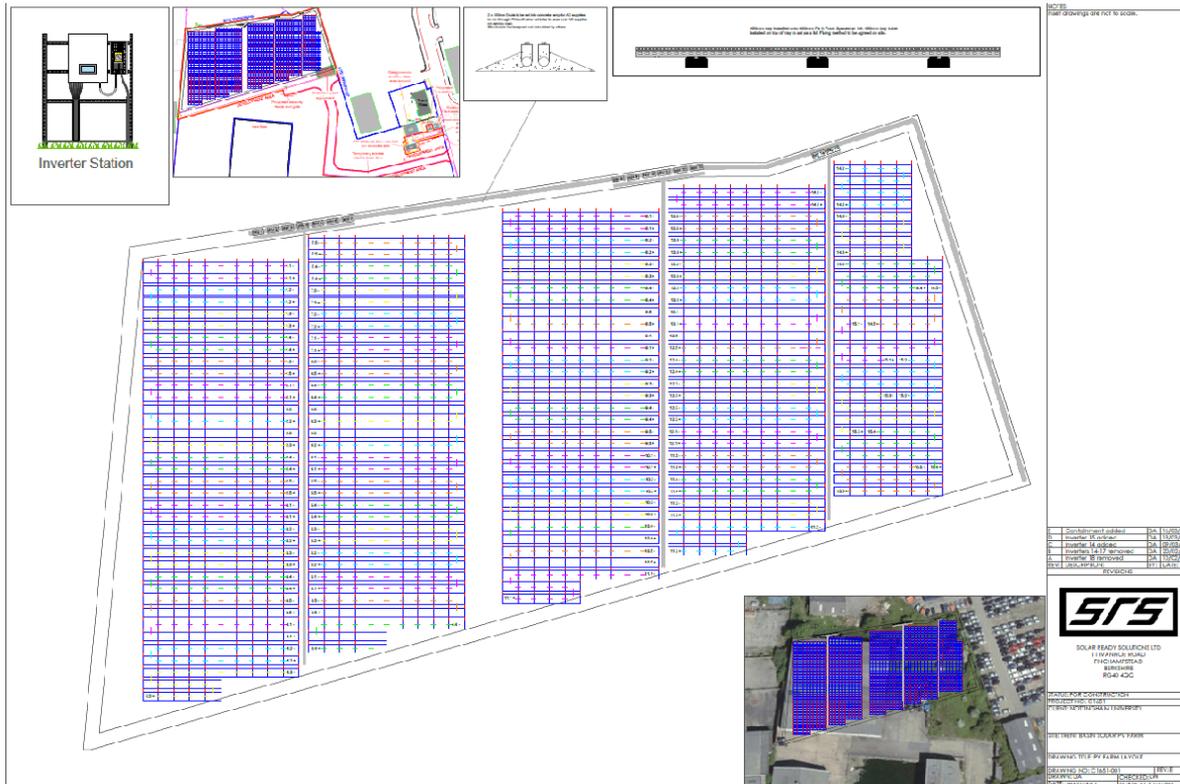
Energy Centre Sub Station



Weather Station



Meanwhile Use - Urban Solar Farm





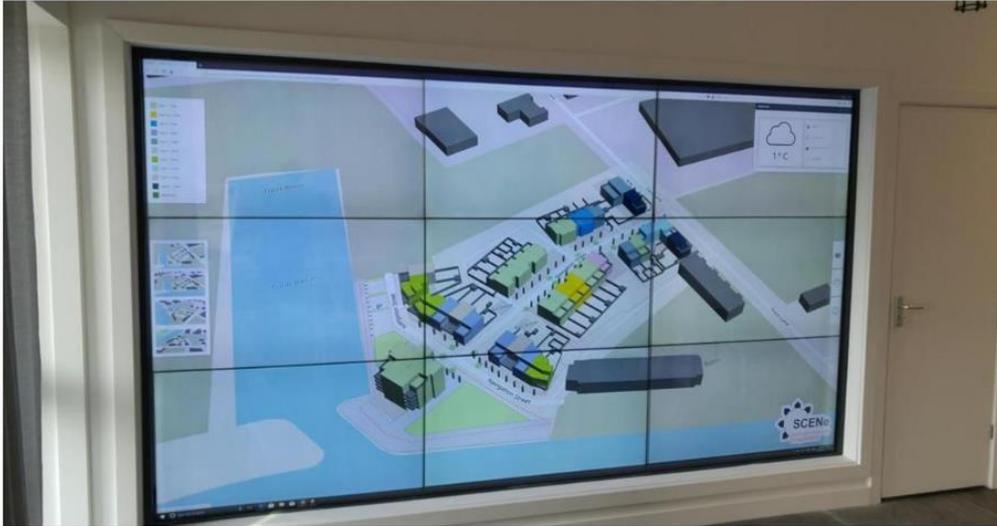
Meanwhile Use - Urban Solar Farm





SCADA – Supervisory Control And Data Acquisition





3D Community Interaction Model





Smart Speaker



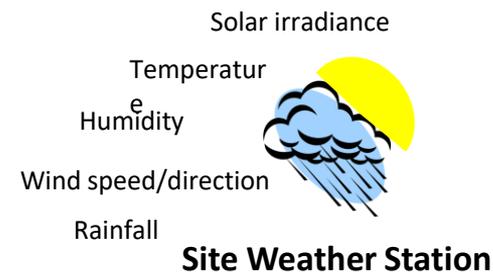
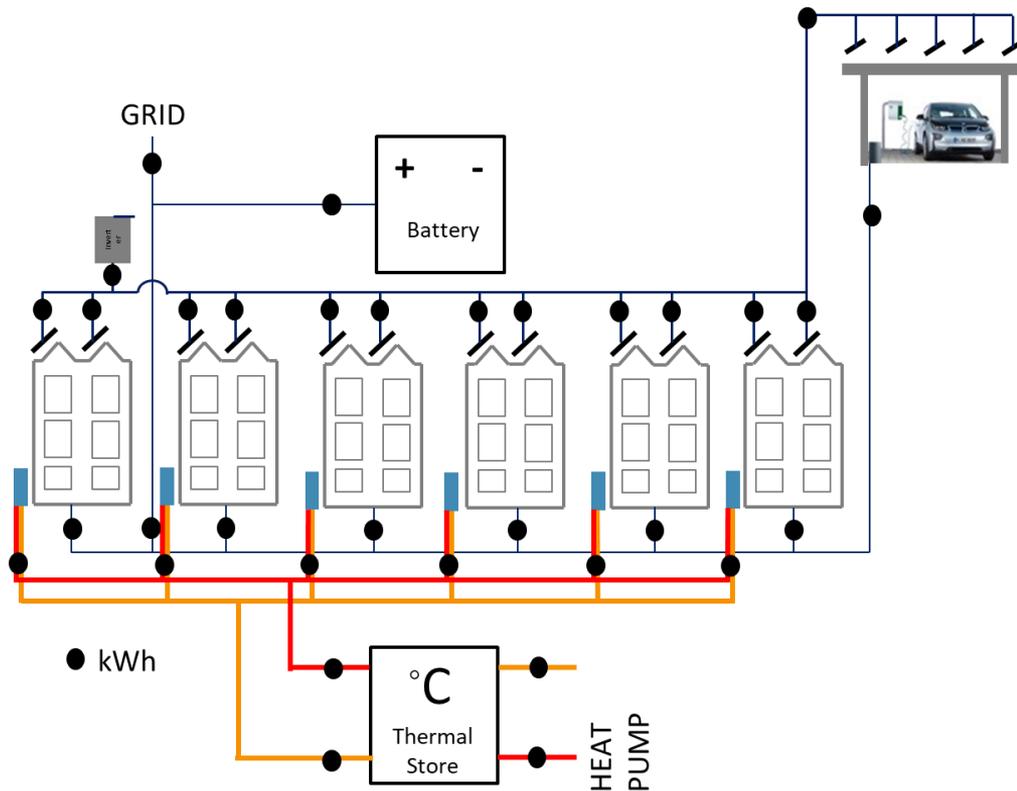
Smart Phones



Tablets



IHD





Temperatures

Relative Humidity

Carbon Dioxide

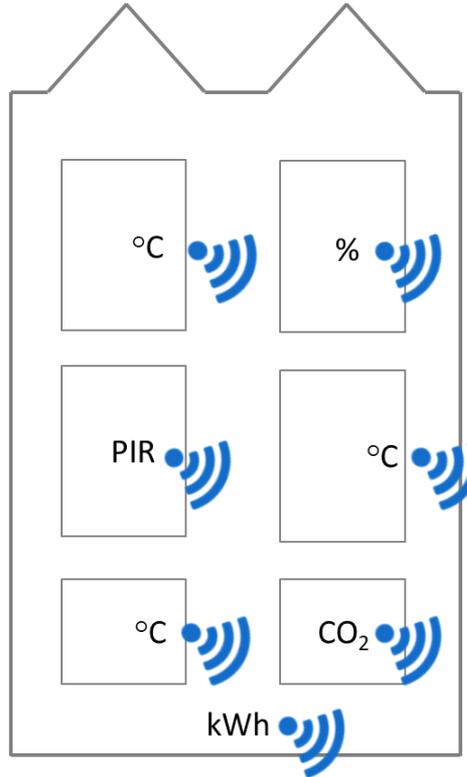
Occupancy

Electrical Energy

- Total Electricity
- Circuits
- Significant Appliances

Thermal Energy

- Hot Water
- Space Heating



CLOUD SERVER



Energy Centre



Smart Thermostat

The Honeywell Evohome system is an advanced heating system that allows control of individual rooms within the homes



Heat meters

To measure hot water and space heating energy use

Electricity Circuit Sub meters





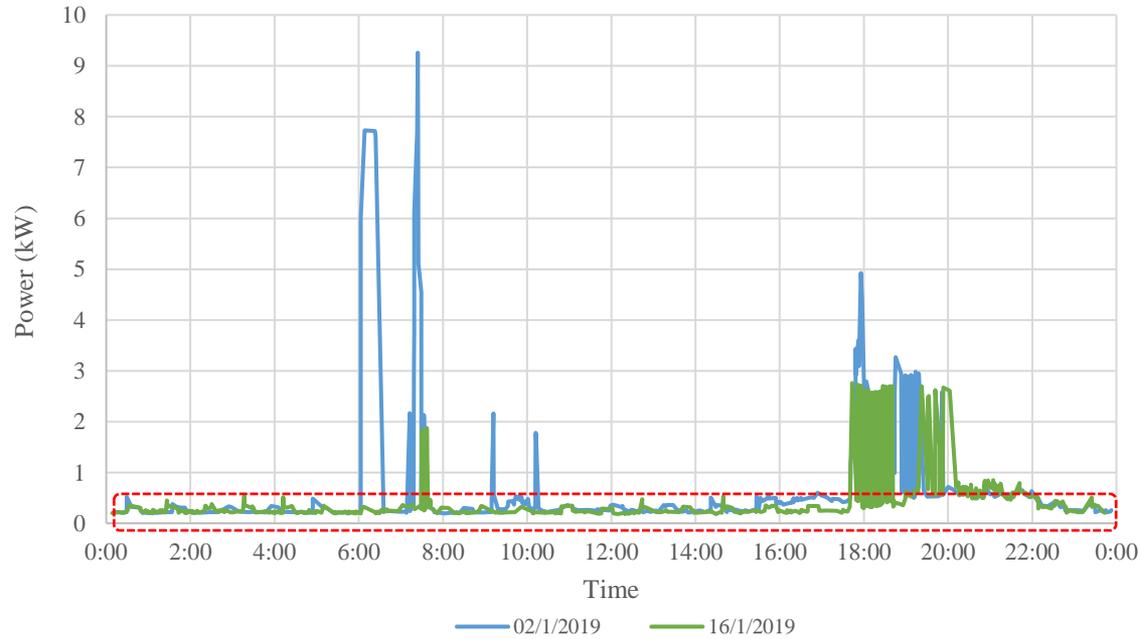
Gateways

Much of the equipment installed in the homes uses low-power wireless technology to transmit the monitored data.

A gateway is required to listen for data transmissions and send them on to the project servers for further processing.

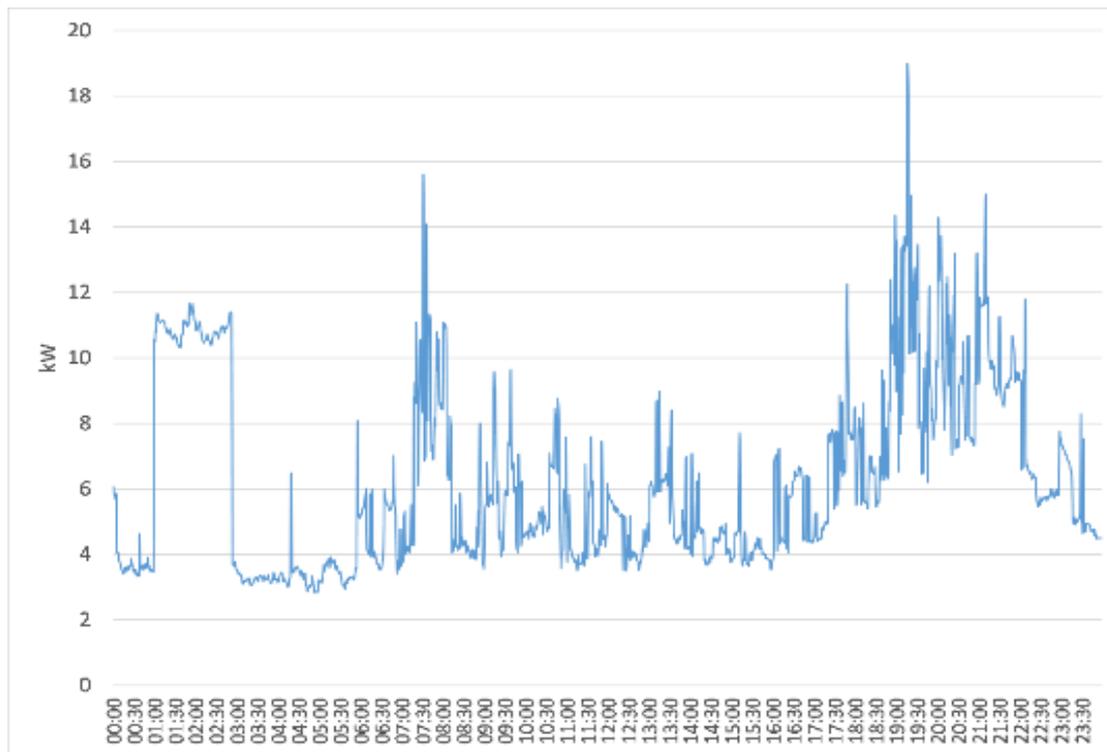


Example of house hourly electricity demand profile



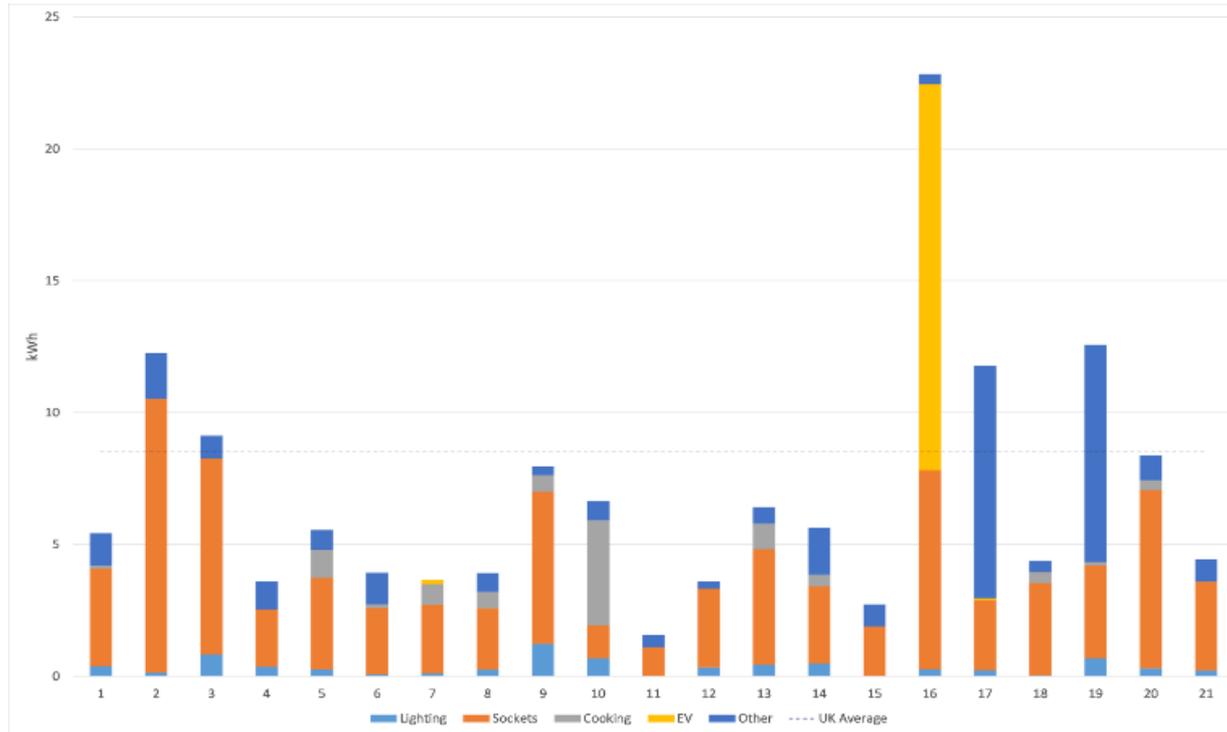


Home Monitoring – Sample Data



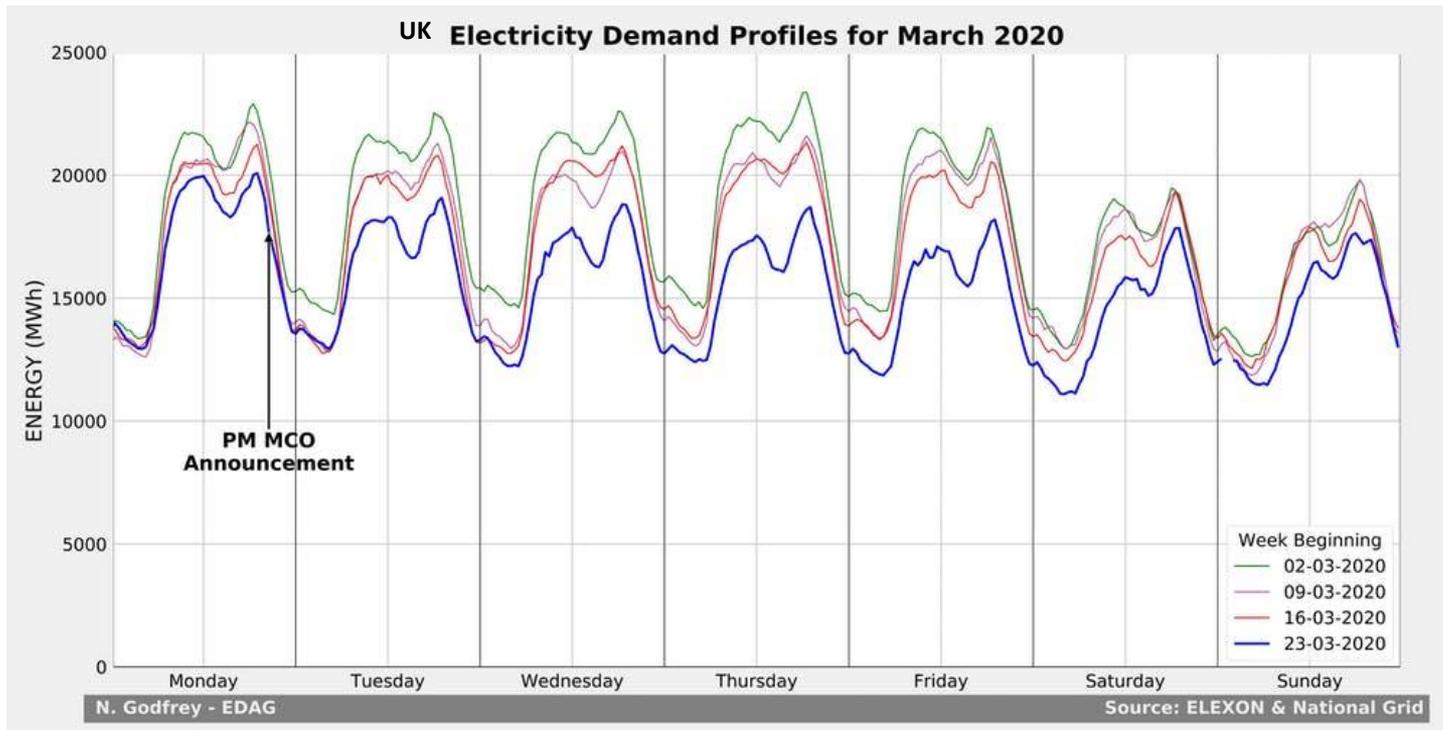


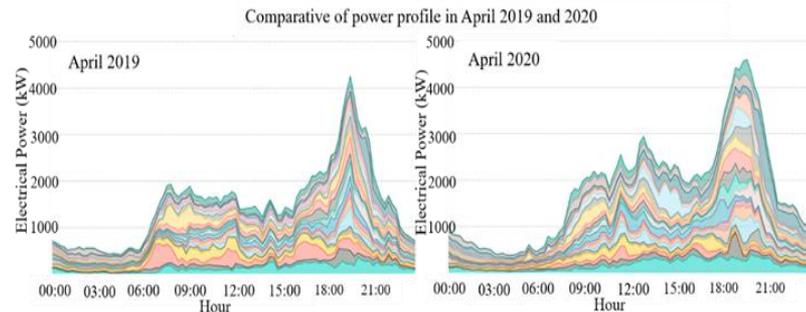
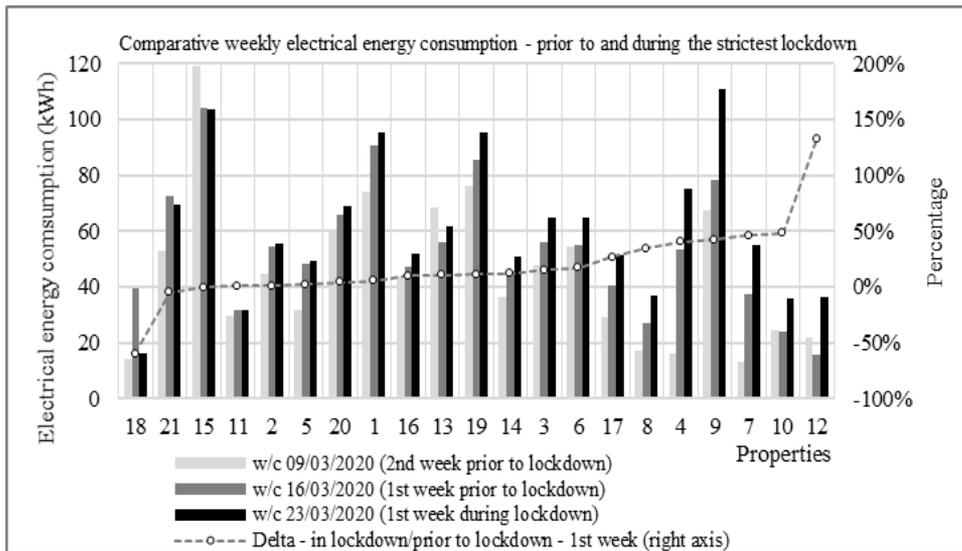
Home Monitoring – Sample Data





Covid-19 Lock Down Energy Behaviours





During 2020-2021 the households had an average increase in their annual average consumption of 17% when compared to 2019-2020

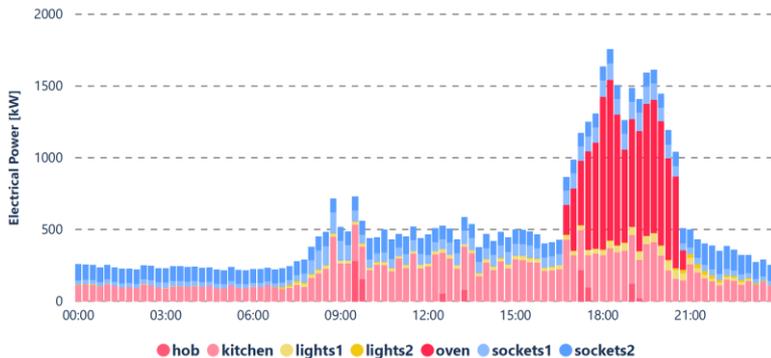
Tubelo, R., Naghiyev, E., Gillot, M., Rodrigues, L., & Shipman, R. (2021). Assessing the impact of lockdown due to COVID-19 on the electricity consumption of a housing development in the UK. In J. R. Littlewood, R. J. Howlett, & L. C. Jain (Eds.), *Sustainability in Energy and Buildings 2021* (45-55). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-6269-0_4



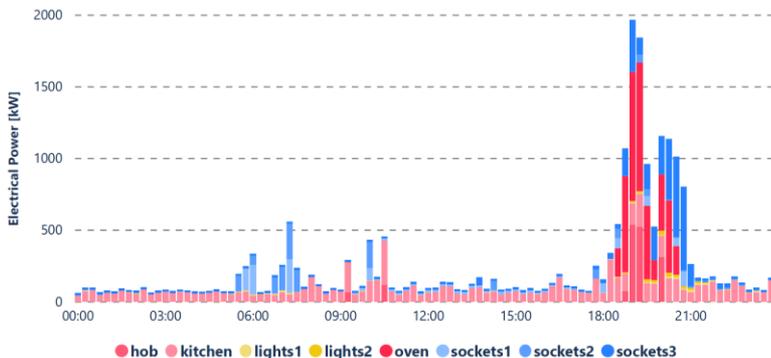
Covid-19 Lock Down Energy Behaviours

Prior to COVID-19 crisis, April 2019

Electrical Power Profile per Quarter Hour

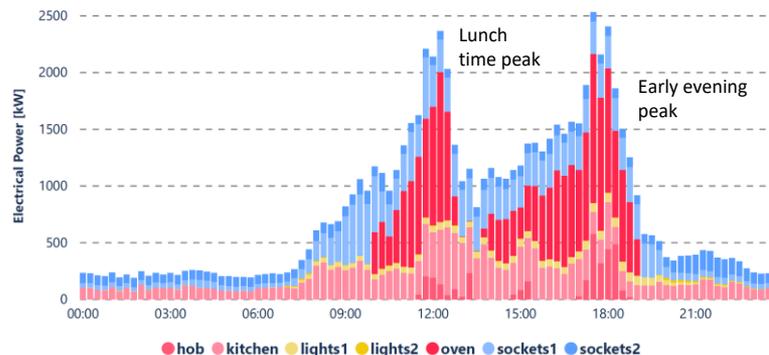


Electrical Power Profile per Quarter Hour

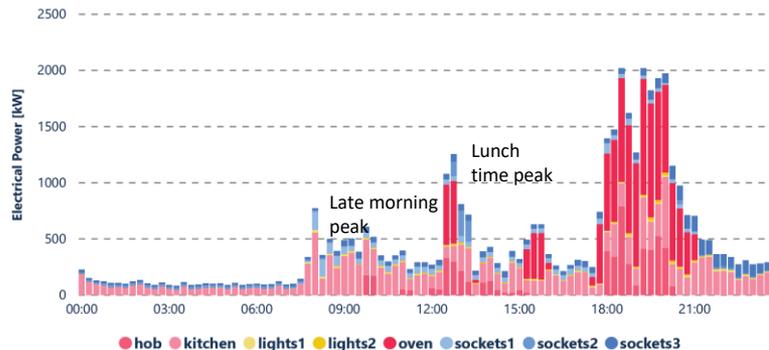


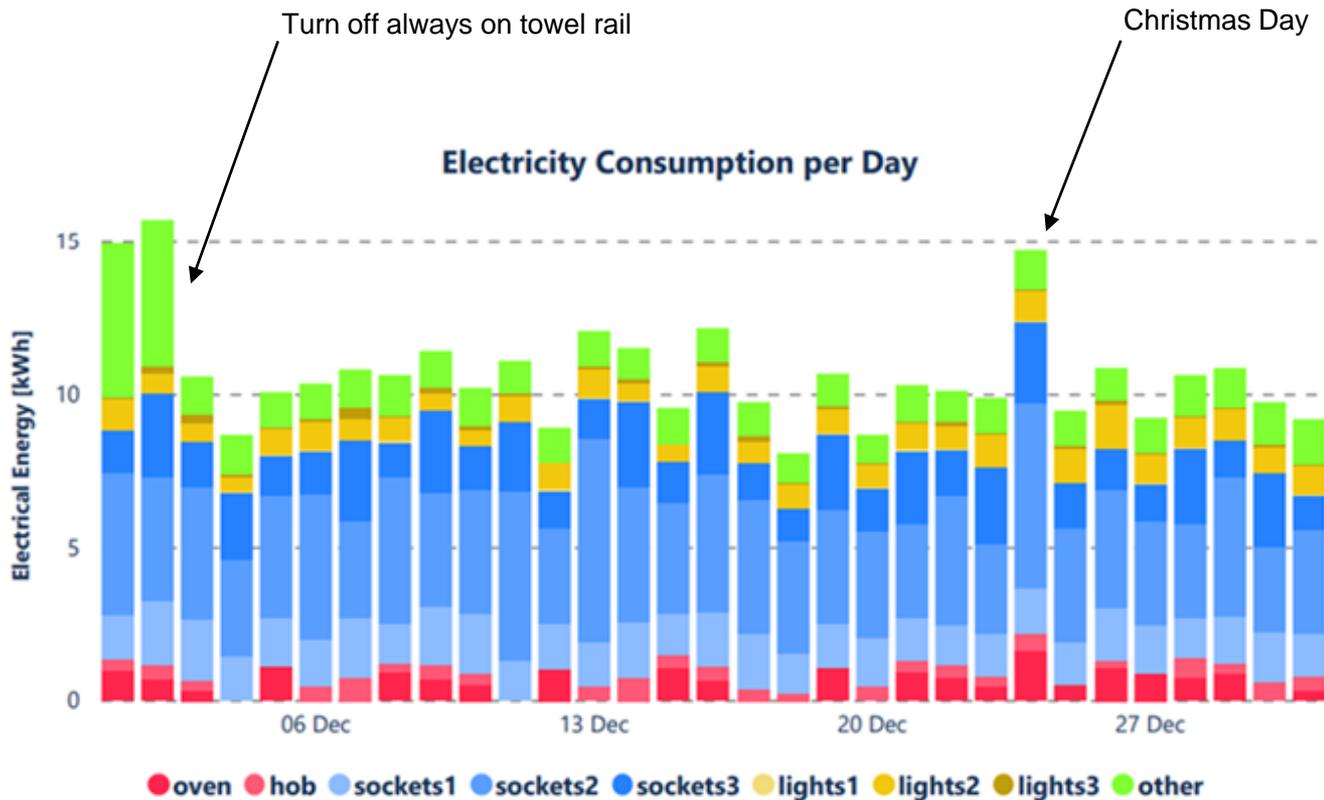
During COVID-19 crisis, in lockdown, April 2020

Electrical Power Profile per Quarter Hour



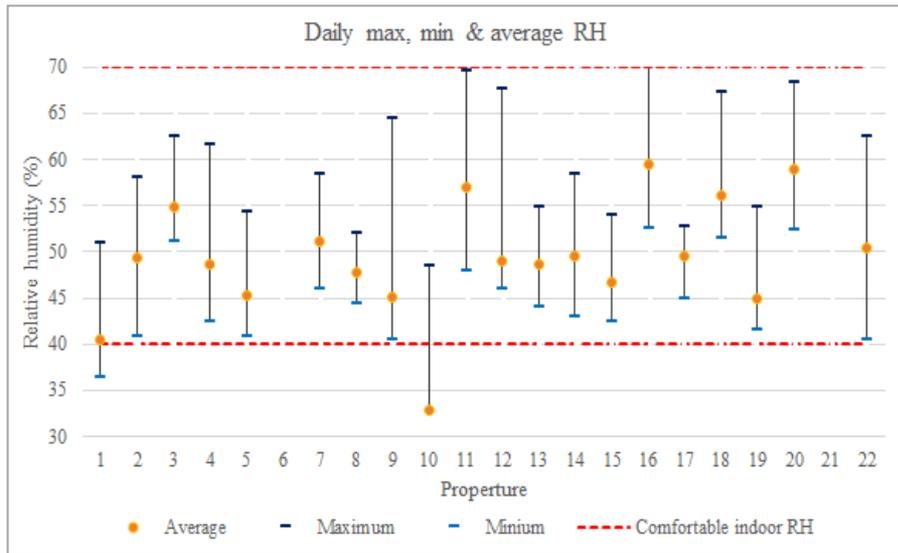
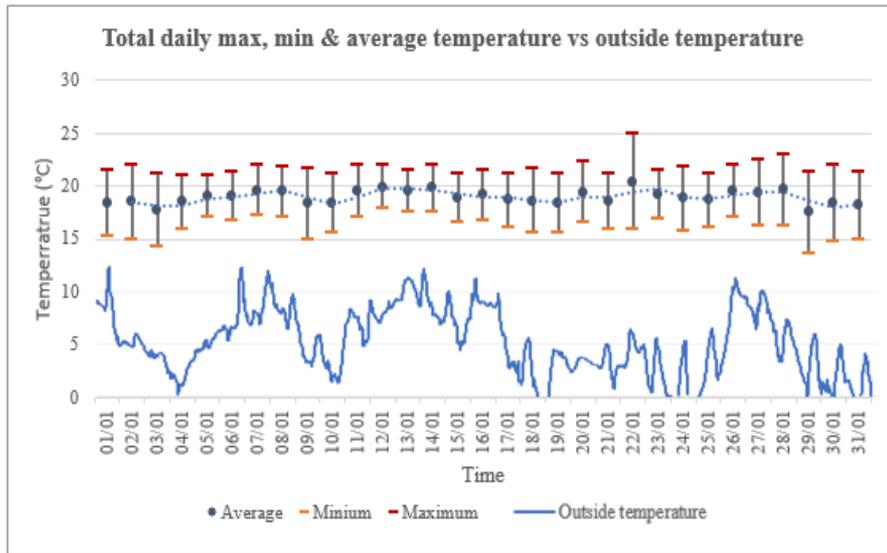
Electrical Power Profile per Quarter Hour





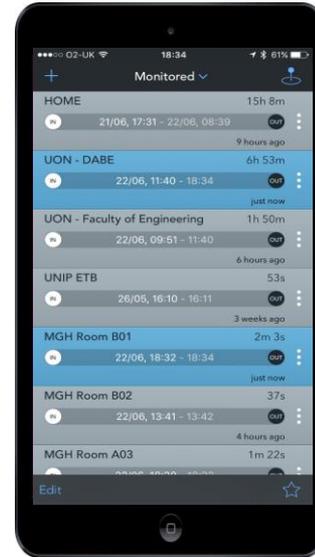
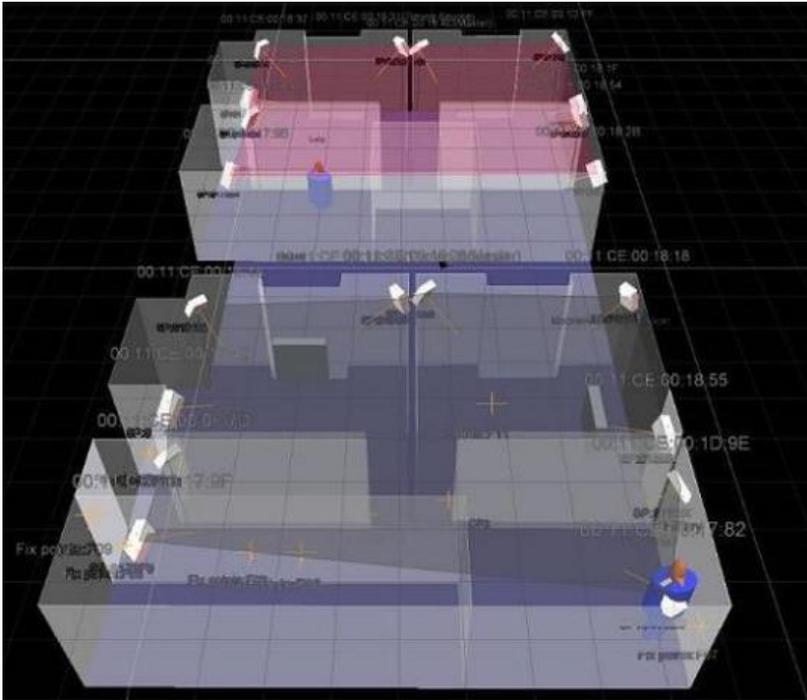


Indoor Environmental Monitoring





Real Time Energy & Location Tracking (RETLs)



iBeacon Room
Level Occupancy
Monitoring



Setup **27**
Participants

175
PV system [kWp]

500
Battery converter [kW]

2100
Battery capacity [kWh]

TBC
EV chargers [kW]

Report produce on
01 October 2019

Stats **23,090**
Imported [kWh]

33,325
Exported [kWh]

13,548
Generated [kWh]

106,715
CO2 saved [kg]

5,186
Community [kWh]

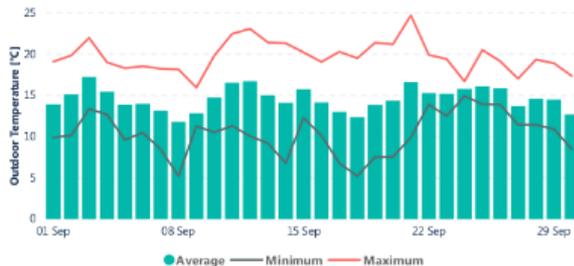
Currently showing
September 2019

PV generated electricity to supply

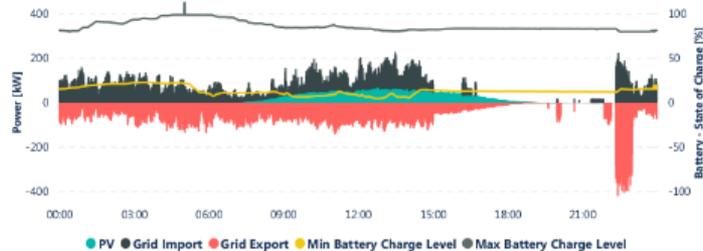


142%
of Homes in September 2019

Outdoor Temperature Profile



Typical Power Profile



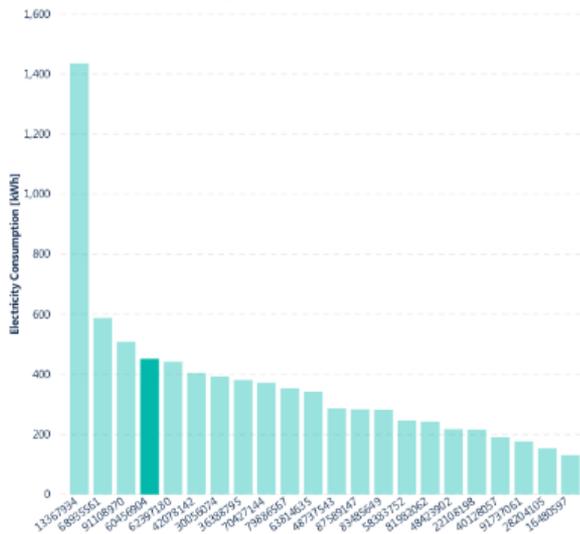
Energy Profile



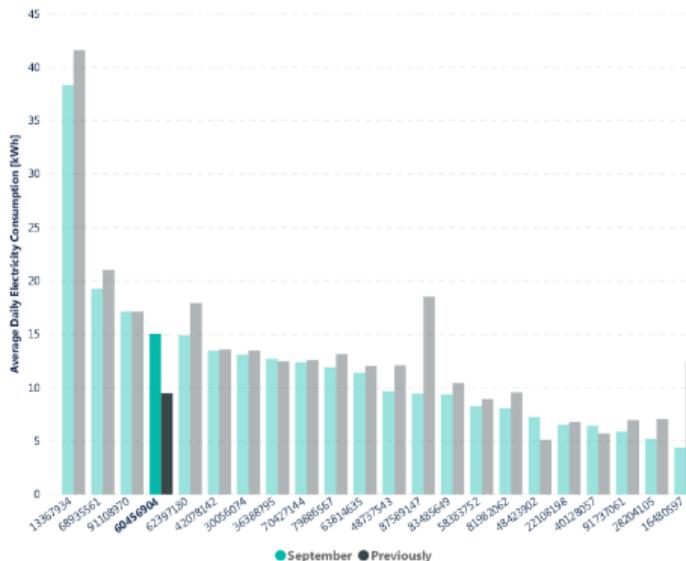


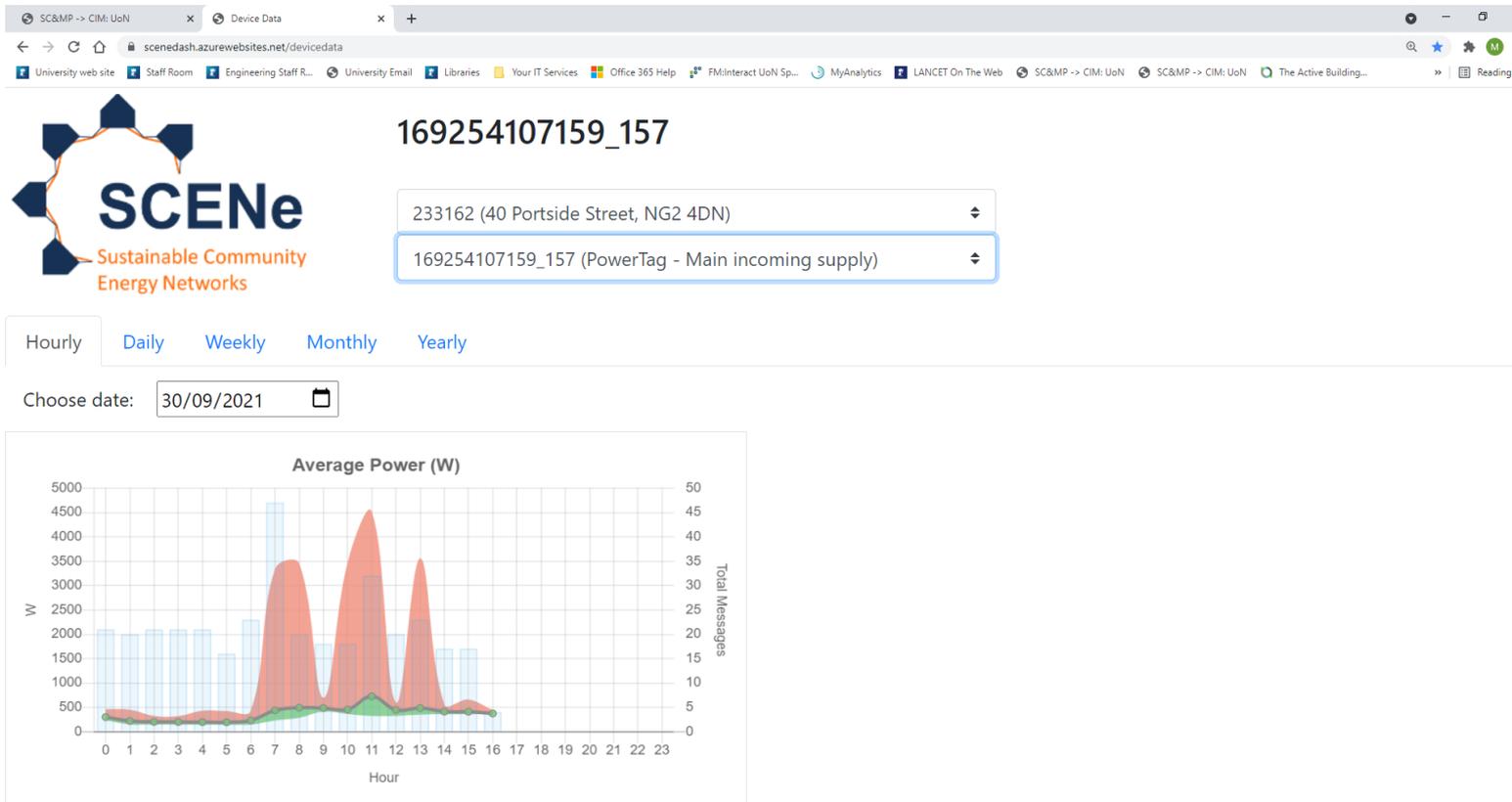
Setup	27 Participants	175 PV system [kWp]	500 Battery converter [kW]	2100 Battery capacity [kWh]	TBC EV chargers [kW]	Report produce on 01 October 2019
Stats	23,090 Imported [kWh]	33,325 Exported [kWh]	13,548 Generated [kWh]	106,715 CO2 saved [kg]	231 Community [kWh]	Currently showing September 2019

Electricity Consumption by Property



Comparison of Daily Electricity Consumption

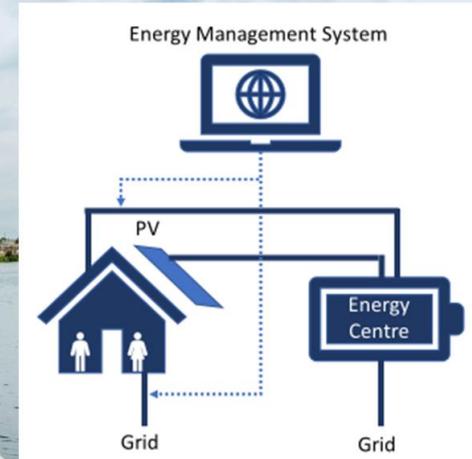






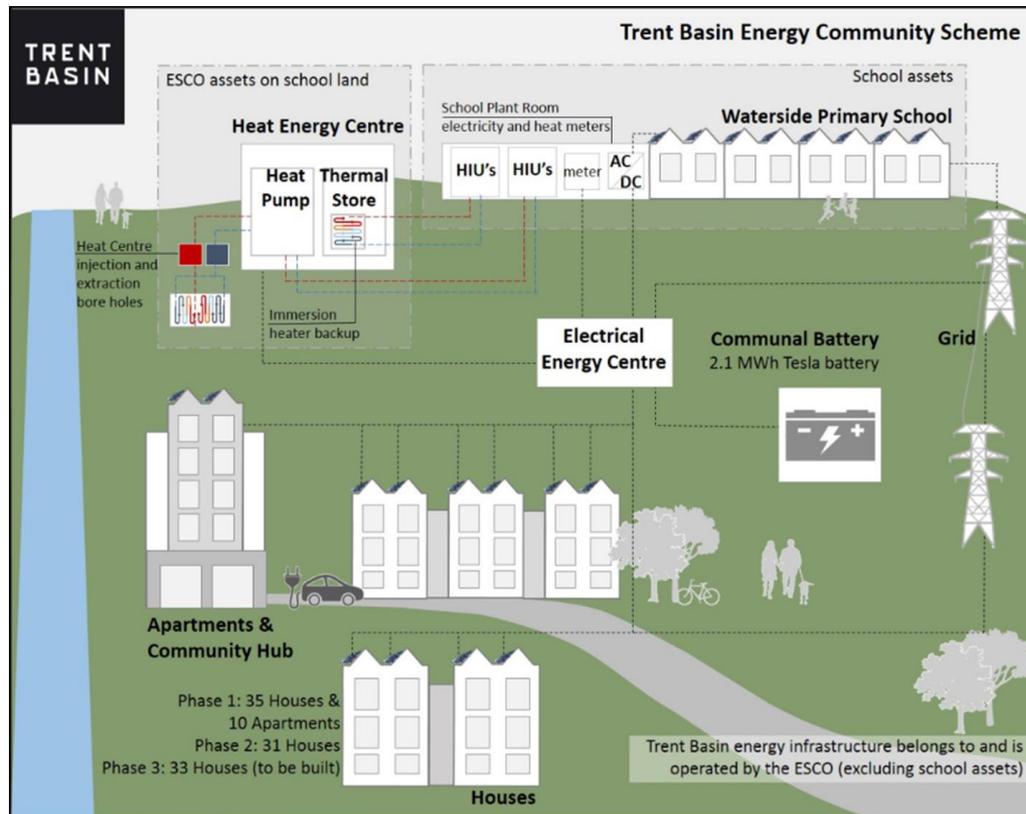
Behind the METER

Ofgem derogation from standards





What next?





EV-elocity

EV-elocity is a research and development project looking at increasing the uptake of electric vehicles through helping consumers to monetise their investment using vehicle-to-grid (V2G) innovation.

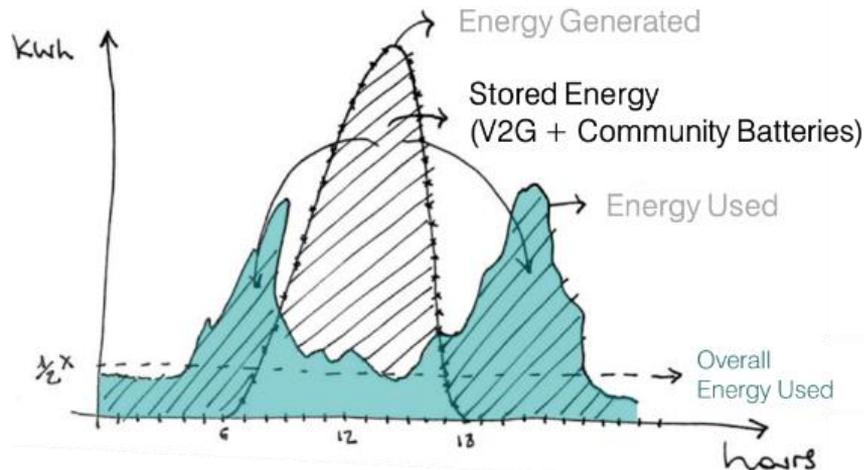
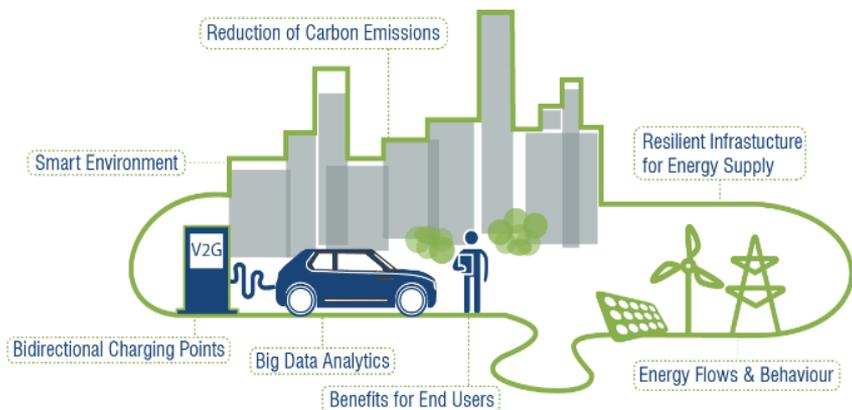
Funded by:



Innovate UK

Partners:





SHIPMAN, R.; WALDRON, J.; NAYLOR, S.; PINCHIN, J.; RODRIGUES, L.; GILLOTT, M., 2020. [Where Will You Park? Predicting Vehicle Locations for Vehicle-to-Grid](#). *Energies* 2020, 13, 1933.

WALDRON, J., RODRIGUES, L., GILLOTT, M., NAYLOR, S., SHIPMAN, R., 2020. "Decarbonising Our Transport System: Vehicle Use Behaviour Analysis to Assess the Potential of Transitioning to Electric Mobility". In: 35th Passive and Low Energy Architecture Conference (PLEA): Planning post Carbon Cities, 1-3 September 2020, Coruna, Spain.

SALAZAR, J., WALDRON, J., RODRIGUES, L., 2019. Regulatory and policy framework for the uptake of renewable energy in the United Kingdom. In 18th International Conference on Sustainable Energy Technologies - SET2019, 20th – 22nd August 2019, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

WALDRON, J., RODRIGUES, L., GILLOTT, M., NAYLOR, S., SHIPMAN, R., 2019. Towards an electric revolution: a review on vehicle-to-grid, smart charging and user behaviour. In 18th International Conference on Sustainable Energy Technologies - SET2019, 20th – 22nd August 2019, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

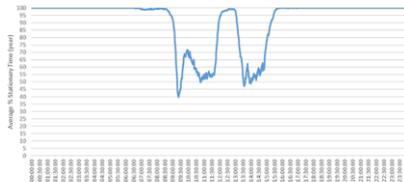




EV-elocity: our campuses are demonstrators



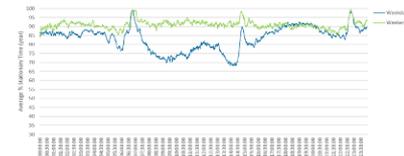
Stationary Time of Vehicles - Fleet 'X'



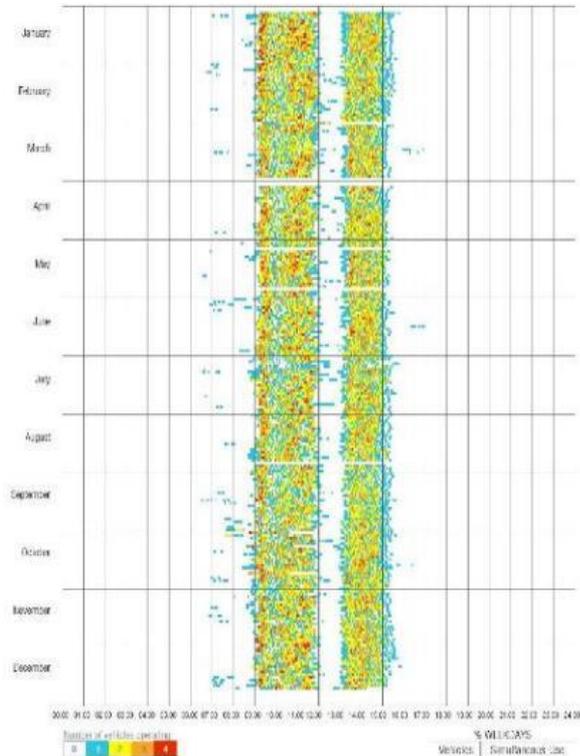
Stationary Time of the vehicles during 24 hours. 100% means that all the vehicles are stationary, as the percentage is lower, the probability of the vehicles to be in use at that time is higher.

Vehicle batteries are flexible energy storage as they can move energy around the city and release energy to the grid on demand.

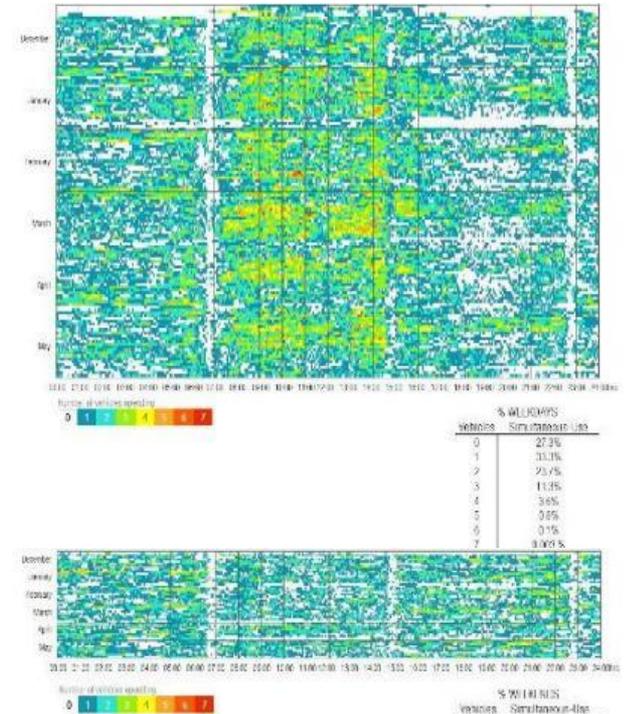
Stationary Time of Vehicles - Fleet 'Y'



It is required to understand the patterns of behaviour of different type of users to build a resilient infrastructure.



% WLUCCAPS	
Vehicles	Stationary at all locs
0	81.7%
1	7.4%
2	6.8%
3	3.5%
4	1.8%

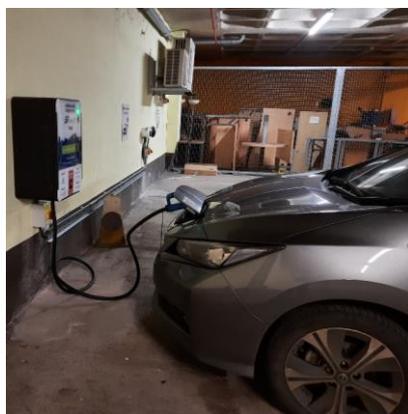


% WLUCCAPS	
vehicles	Stationary at all locs
0	27.3%
1	33.1%
2	25.7%
3	11.3%
4	3.6%
5	3.6%
6	0.7%
7	0.001%

% WLUCCAPS	
vehicles	Stationary at all locs
0	84.6%
1	25.6%
2	21.0%
3	7.0%
4	1.4%
5	0.2%
6	0%
7	0%



EV-elocity Case Studies



Leeds City Council

University of Nottingham

West Midlands Police
Worcestershire County Council

University of Warwick



Location: Hallward Library
Use: University fleet

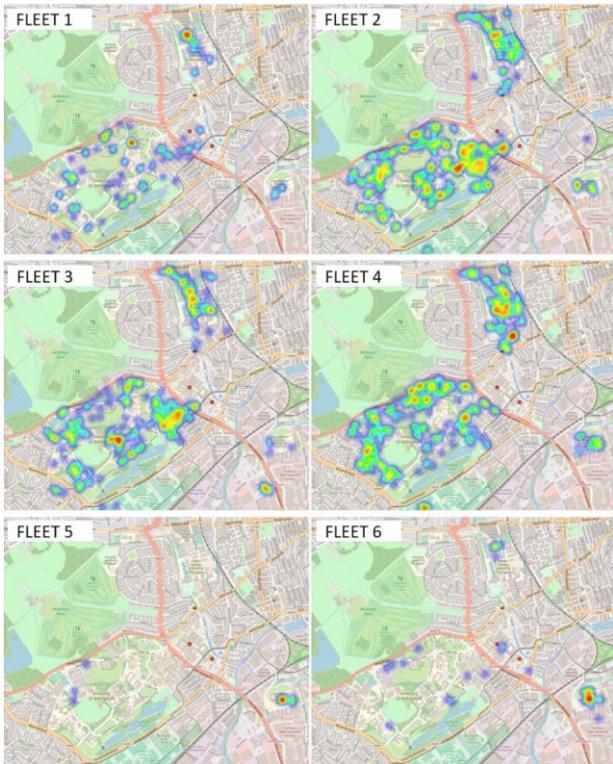


Location: Creative Energy Homes
Use: Integrating V2G & renewable energy generation

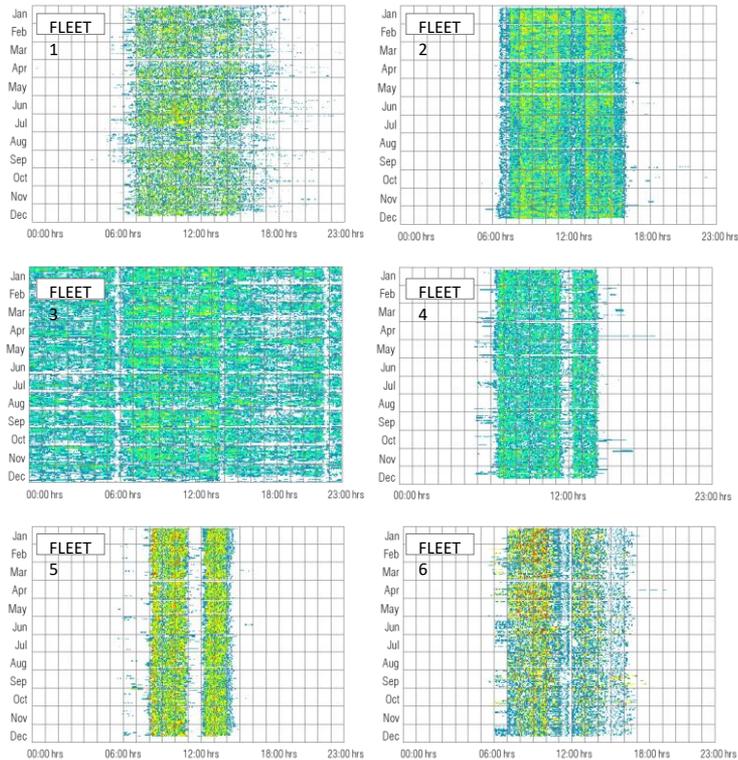




Long dwell location analysis (stops over 1 hr)



Fleet use patterns (simultaneous use of vehicles)



Vehicles Availability



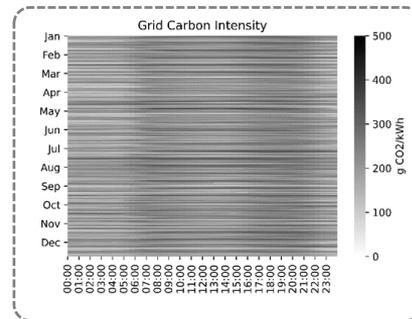
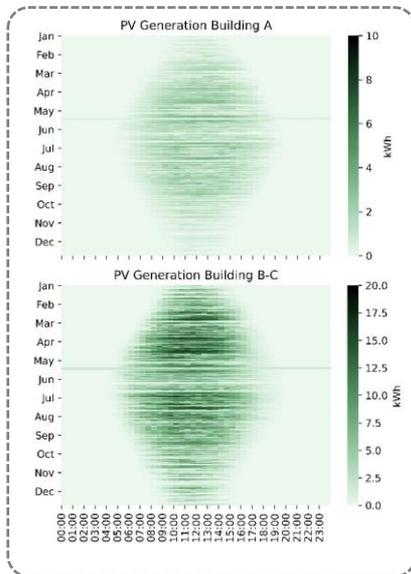
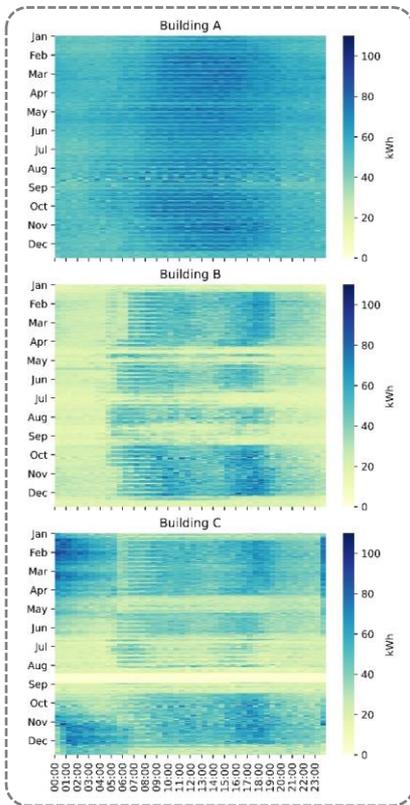
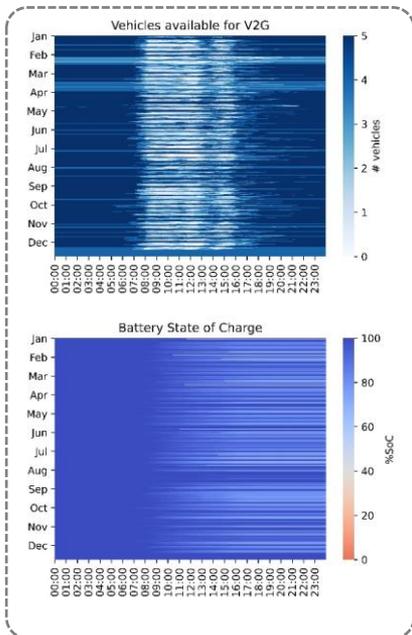
Building Energy Consumption



Renewable Energy Generation

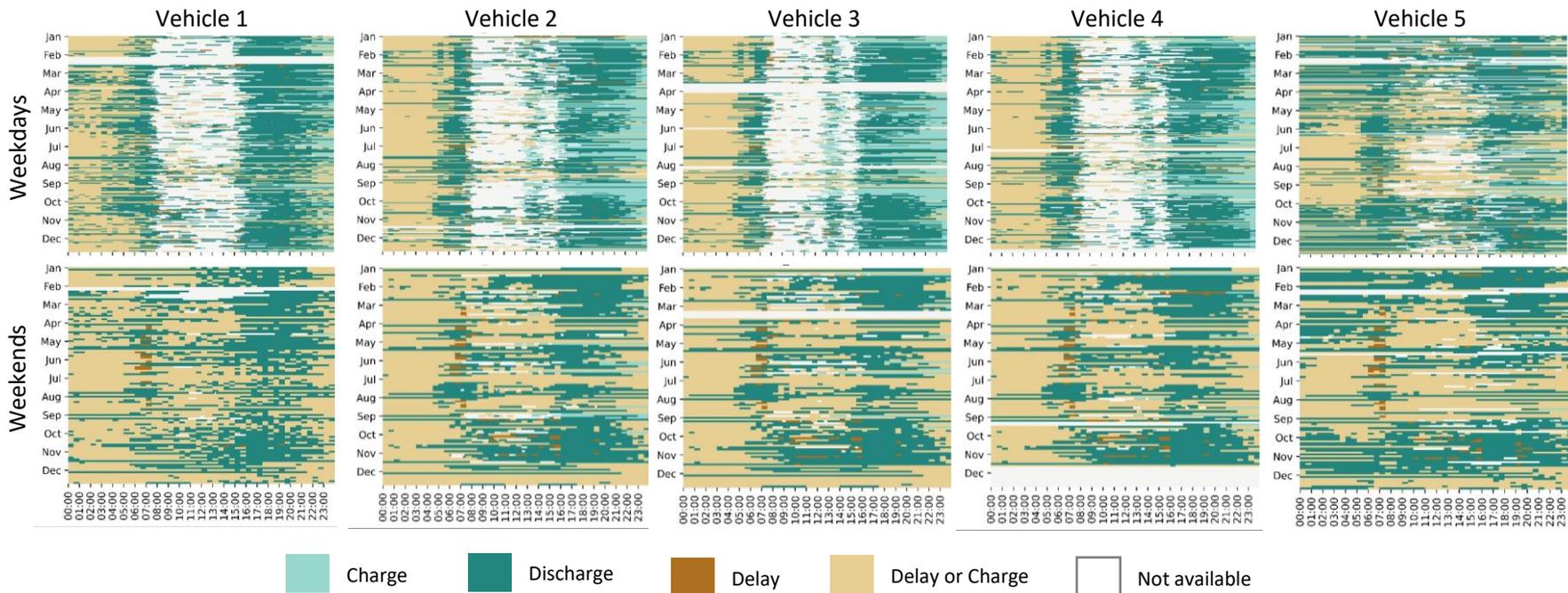


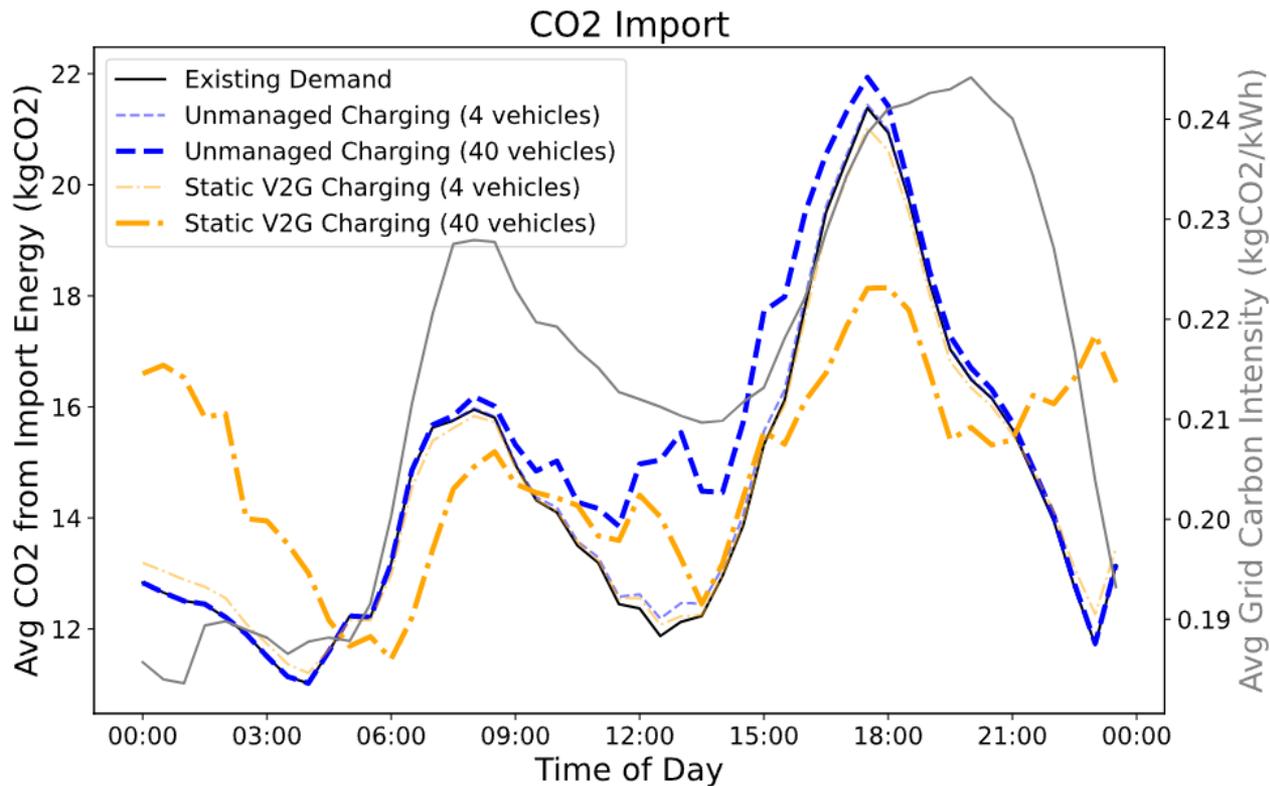
CO₂ Emissions





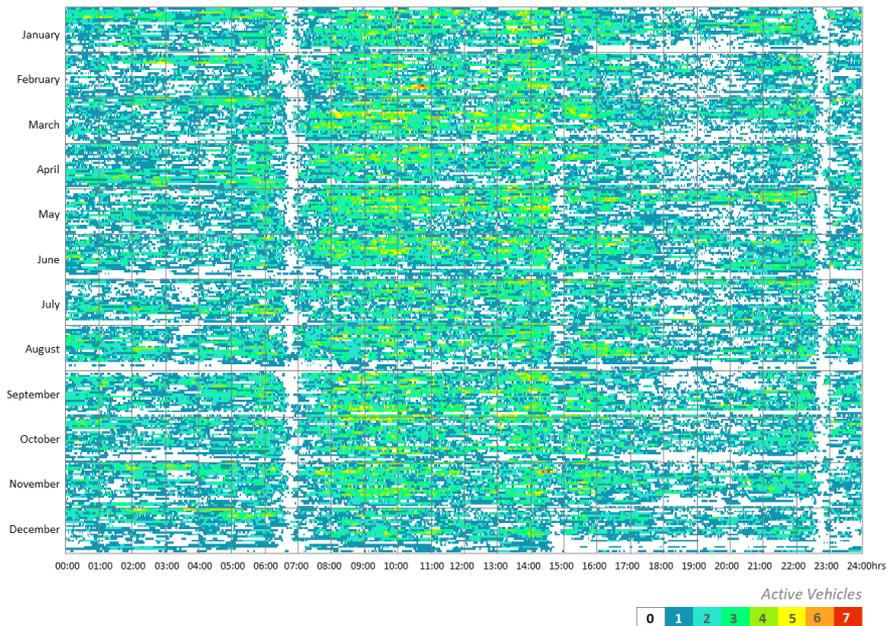
Charging/discharging to optimise environmental benefits







Simultaneous Use of Vehicles – Fleet 3 (data 2019)



Fleet 3 - Descriptive Statistics 'Day Distance' (miles)

Vehicle ID	Max. Distance	Mean Distance	Std. Deviation	# days when distance > 100 mi/day
1	76.6	15.7	11.6	0
2	137.6	60.1	31.5	18
3	119.2	47.6	32.4	23
4	154.9	61.8	34.2	33
5	133.8	57.6	38.6	46
13	98.0	34.0	23.0	0
34	90.0	22.2	18.1	0
Fleet 3 Mean	115.7	42.7	27.1	-

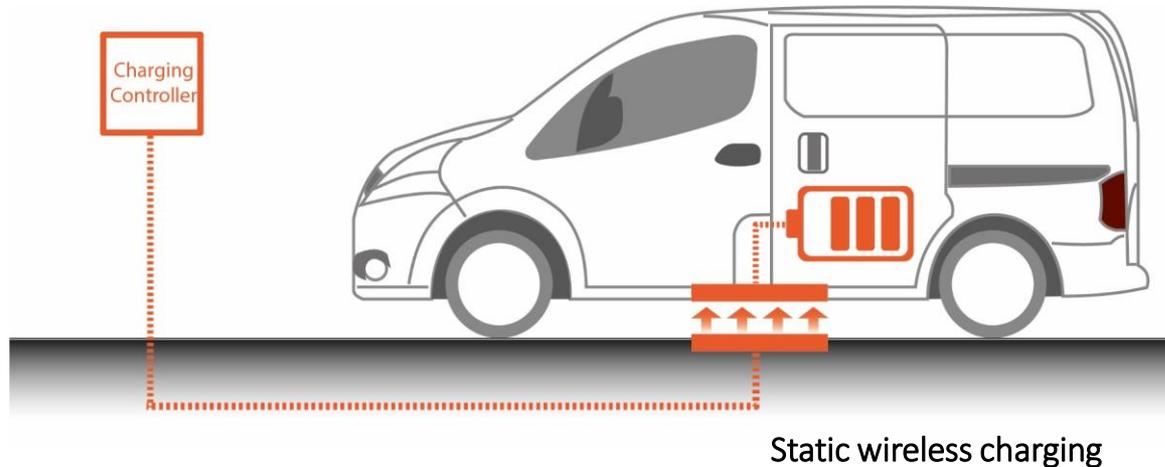


Wireless Electric Vehicle Charging

Static charging – the vehicle needs to be parked first, whether it is in a car park or a garage before charging can start.

Semi-dynamic charging is a flexible pattern of charging that allows users to easily get a quick charge while on a journey, without having to come to a total stop. For example, a transit bus can be charged several times in the course of its journey during its quick stops.

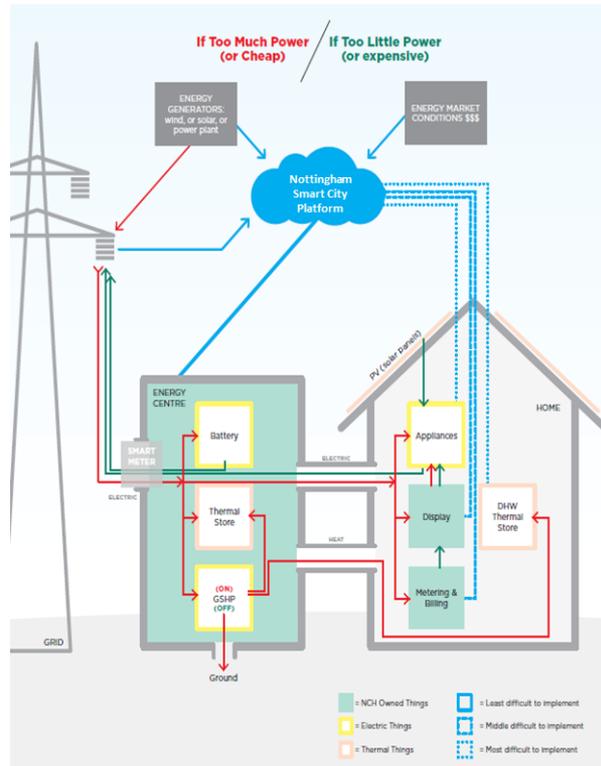
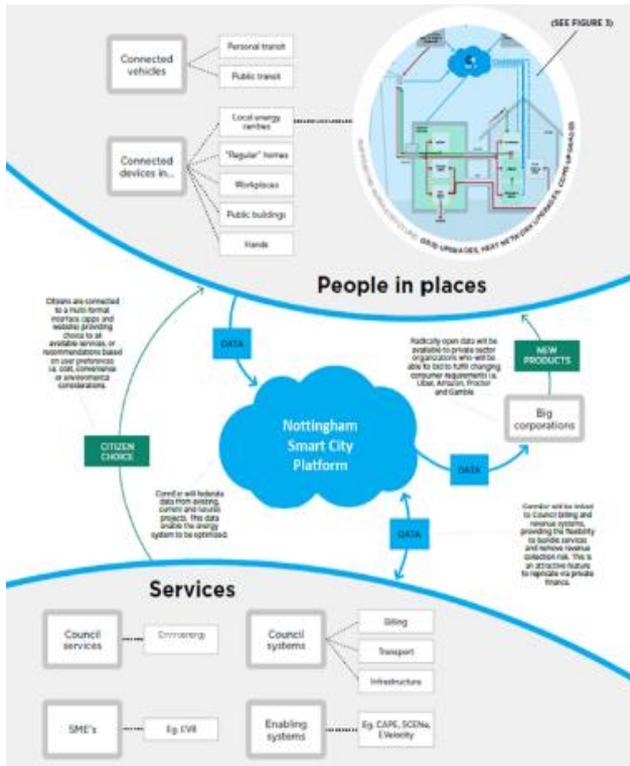
Dynamic charging vehicles travelling along the highways can receive boosts in their batteries state-of-charge (SOC) from WEVC systems installed on designated charging lanes.





Wireless charger demonstrator at UoN



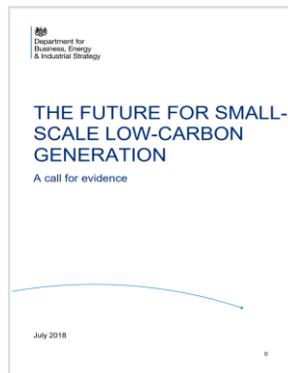


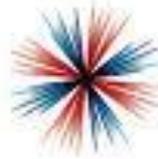
Transport and Grid Optimisation - A Use Case





- The project appeared in 43 recorded press releases and media publications
- Received several important visits such as Sir David King, Foreign Secretary's Special Representative for Climate Change, Foreign & Commonwealth Office, and Climate Change Minister Claire Perry
- The UK100 has featured the project in its latest report "Financing the Transition: Harnessing UK Cities' Ambition for Clean Energy (2017)"
- The UK Government's Department BEIS featured the project as a case study in "The Future for Small-Scale Low-Carbon Generation – A call for evidence" (July, 2018)
- The UK Smart Cities Index (2017) recognised Project SCENe as one of the key projects contributing to Nottingham ranked 8th place between the UK 20 leading smart cities and the top smart city for energy.
- Featured in the Innovate UK Energy Heroes campaign: Clean Growth – How Nottingham Trent Basin is Generating Electricity
- Session at the Nottingham in Parliament Day: Future of Energy, the Community Energy Revolution
- Green Gown Award 2018 Highly Commended - Benefitting Society Category
- Business Link Magazine's East Midlands Bricks Awards 2018 winner - Sustainable Development of the Year
- The Decentralised Energy Awards 2018 winner - Innovation Award
- COP26, UKGov Climate Leader Exemplar Project
- dezeen, Sept 2021, named one of ten global projects that demonstrate the possibilities of low-energy architecture
- Collaborate to Innovate 2019 winner - energy and environment category
- British Renewable Energy Awards 2022 winner - community category





INDUSTRIAL
STRATEGY



UK Research
and Innovation



ACTIVE
BUILDING
CENTRE
RESEARCH
PROGRAMME



CONSTRUCTION
INNOVATION HUB

TRANSFORMING
CONSTRUCTION
NETWORK PLUS

ERA ENERGY
RESEARCH
ACCELERATOR





Thank you!

mark.gillott@nottingham.ac.uk



Networking lunch

If you want to go outside and
enjoy the nice weather, we
will meet back at 13:15



Workshop plan



Introduce yourself



Share



Cross sector event / activity



Principles

Introduction session



- Why are you here?
- Give an example of cross-sector / cross-discipline activity you've taken part in.
- Would you like to have taken part in your table partners activity?
- What are the perceived barriers to you taking part?

Time to share



- What activities or events have you heard about that you'd like to have taken part in?
- Are there any perceived barriers for you (or your organization) to taking part?

Create a net zero focused cross-sector event or activity?



On your table brainstorm:

- What would it look like?
- Why would you do it?
- Who would you like to be involved?
- How would you reduce perceived barriers to taking part?

Principles for different sectors to work together to reach Net Zero



Together we will create some principles for cross-sector working

Parallel Session

- HyDEX flex fuel demonstrator tour
- Networking session



Local net zero initiatives

Short talks and panel discussion

Speakers:

- Jacob Vivian - Midlands Engine
- Jonny Prest - Seed and Net Good City
- Thomas Steffen - Loughborough University Net Zero Team
- Kathryn North – C-DICE, ERA and Loughborough University

Moderator: Lennie Foster

Local net zero initiatives

Short talks and panel discussion



Jacob Vivian
Midlands Engine

What we do?

MIDLANDS ENGINE PARTNERSHIP

Harnessing our collective power to achieve more for our region

Advocating

Convening

Evidencing

Focusing on the strategic drivers for the Midlands Economy:

1 Increasing
productivity

2 Innovating
across
sectors

3 Building
infrastructure
for growth

4 Increasing
Trade &
Investment

Creating strong links with our partners across key regional sectors:

Clean
Growth

Advanced
Manufacturing

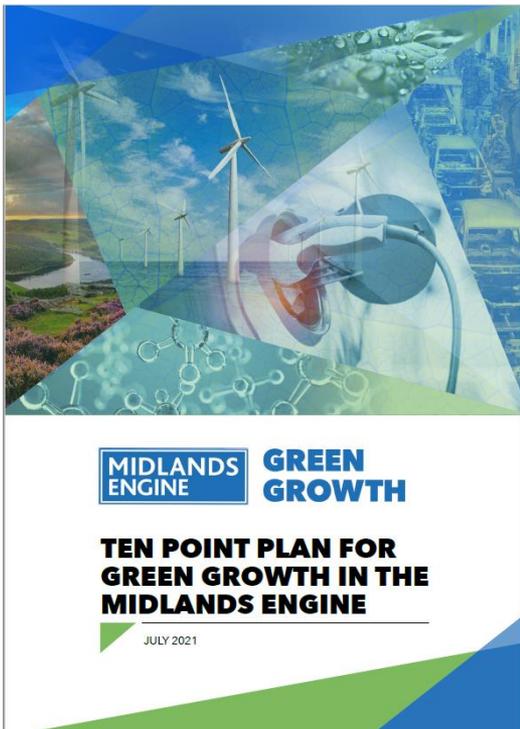
Food &
Agri-Tech

Med-Tech &
Life Sciences

New Market
Opportunities

Ten Point Plan for Green Growth in the

**MIDLANDS
ENGINE**



- **1 GREEN BUILDINGS**
Improve energy efficiency and decarbonise heat
- **2 NET ZERO TRANSPORT**
Lead the transition to reduce emissions
- **3 NATURE'S RECOVERY**
Protected and productive natural assets
- **4 BLUE-GREEN PLACES**
Where people and nature flourish
- **5 LOW CARBON HYDROGEN**
Pioneer, commercialise and deliver hydrogen solutions
- **6 CLEAN ENERGY**
Sustainable energy generation and storage
- **7 SMART ENERGY**
Develop digital infrastructure to decarbonise
- **8 GREEN INNOVATION**
Green design and making for economic growth
- **9 ENERGY WORKFORCE**
Highly skilled, inclusive and diverse
- **10 GREEN FINANCE**
Invest and enable to unlock opportunity

What this looks like?

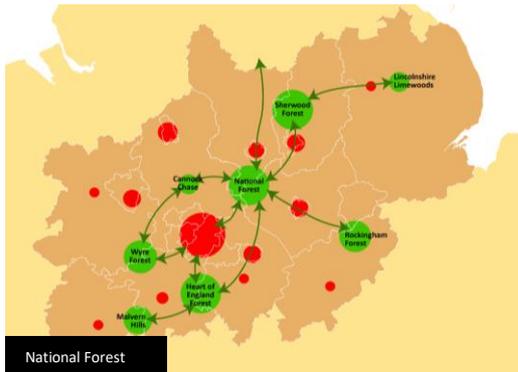
Highlighting the Levelling Up Value



Showcasing the Wider, Regional Picture



Convening to Aggregate Investment



Demonstrating Midlands Strengths & Impact

SMART ENERGY IN THE MIDLANDS TODAY...

There are already several pioneering projects in the smart energy sector in the Midlands:

- The Smart Energy Network Demonstrator (SEND) project is the largest of its kind in Europe. The University of Keele is working in partnership with Siemens and Engie/EQUANS to create a smart energy network of energy generation, distribution and storage across different energy sources at the university campus
- The Trent Basin project in Nottingham is a housing development focused on local smart energy systems
- The Regional Energy Systems Operator project in Coventry has examined new ways of managing energy at a local level
- Plans for the University of Birmingham and Siemens to create a smart campus with 38,000 sensors linking to a smart energy system.

...AND TOMORROW

There is a real opportunity to upscale projects and initiatives to a position where smart energy systems monitor and optimise energy use in households, commerce, industry and with electric vehicles. In our region, these systems have the potential to:

- **Make energy savings of up to £70bn** from 2022 to 2050
- **Generate up to £1.5bn in gross value added (GVA)** and £0.6bn in exports
- Sustain **7,000 jobs** per year
- **Reduce CO₂ emissions by 106,000 kt** by 2050.



7,000 jobs
sustained per year

£70bn
of energy savings

Local net zero initiatives

Short talks and panel discussion



Jonny Prest
Seed and Net Good City

Jonny Prest

Senior Strategist



jon@seedcreativity.co.uk
@seedcreativity



We're a change agency.

**Yep, I know what you're thinking...
what's a change agency?**

We use thought leadership and creative ideas to overcome obstacles in areas such as engagement, communications, culture or behaviour.

Purpose (our why)

How do we use creativity to help leaders and innovators solve the world's biggest challenges?



Elodie
Joey
Cleo



Transition to the

Regenerative

Age

Unity

Community

Collaboration

Local net zero initiatives

Short talks and panel discussion



Thomas Steffen
Loughborough University
Net Zero Team

The Midlands' Journey to Net Zero

Transport

Thomas Steffen

Reader in Control Engineering

<t.steffen@ieee.org>

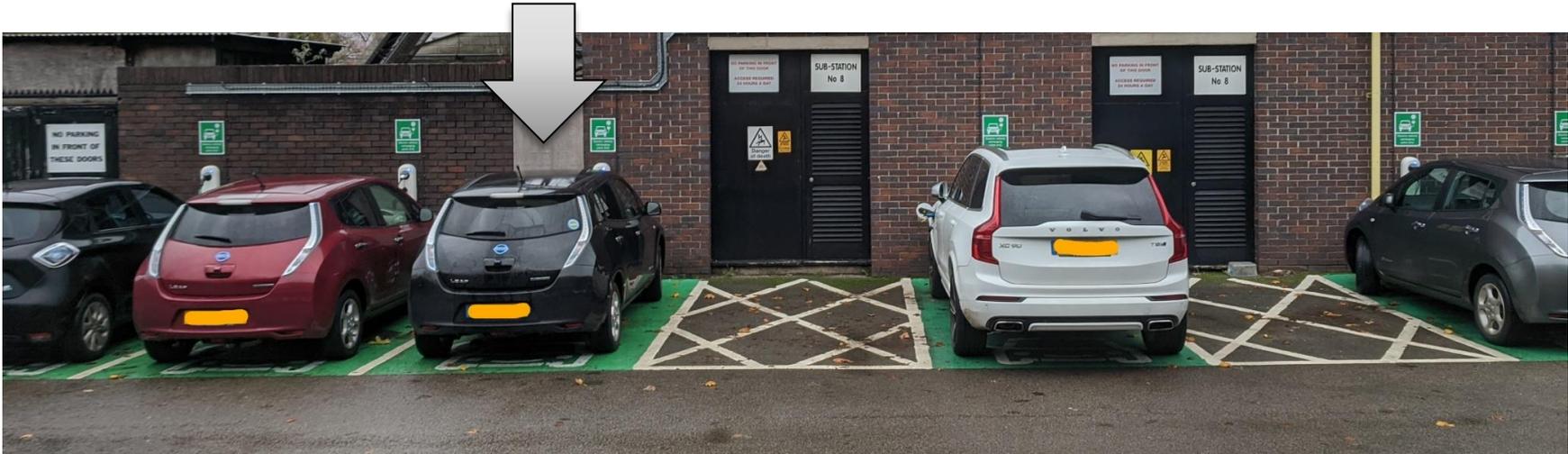
About myself

Short CV

- At LU since 2007
- Reader in Control Engineering
- PhD in Fault Tolerant Control
- “MEng” in ElecEng
- MIEEE t.steffen@ieee.org
- Have a Nissan Leaf

Where am I coming from?

- Automotive Megatrends
- Electrification
- Digital Engineering
- Control
- EVs become part of our infrastructure



Trends in the Automotive Industry



Five trends transforming the Automotive Industry

easy – five letters that will shape the future of the automotive industry. In this study we present a coherent market model for a clear future strategy for your company.



“EASCY”

- **“Electrified”** – the transition to emissions-free mobility will become a global requirement. Electricity used to charge vehicles will increasingly come from renewable sources to ensure carbon dioxide-neutral mobility.
- **Autonomous**
- **Shared**
- **Connected**
- **‘Yearly’ updated**

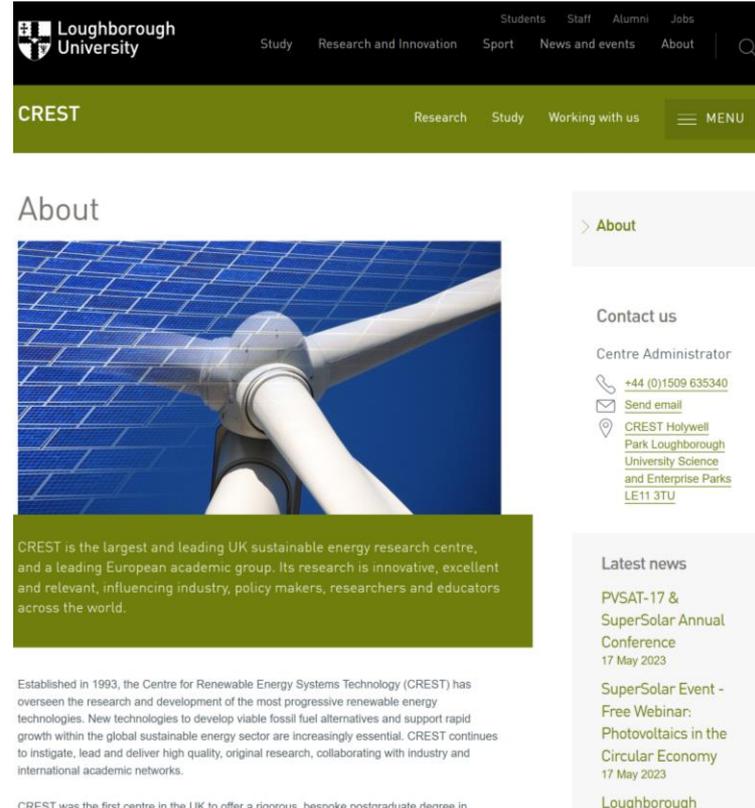
This is not new!

- Svante Arrhenius mentioned global warming in 1896
- Limits to Growth 1972
- Smart Charging, 2018
- LUNZ, 2023



CREST

Established in 1993, the Centre for Renewable Energy Systems Technology (CREST) has overseen the research and development of the most progressive renewable energy technologies.

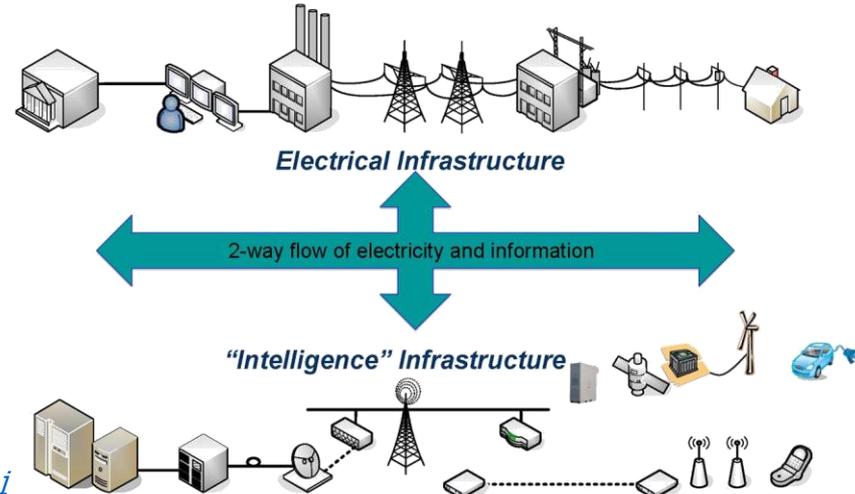


The screenshot shows the CREST website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Loughborough University logo and links for 'Study', 'Research and Innovation', 'Sport', 'News and events', and 'About'. Below this is a green header with 'CREST' on the left and 'Research', 'Study', 'Working with us', and a 'MENU' icon on the right. The main content area features a large image of a wind turbine against a blue sky with solar panels. Below the image is a green box with the text: 'CREST is the largest and leading UK sustainable energy research centre, and a leading European academic group. Its research is innovative, excellent and relevant, influencing industry, policy makers, researchers and educators across the world.' To the right of the image is a 'Contact us' section with a phone icon, the number '+44 (0)1509 635340', an email icon, and the text 'Send email'. Below this is the address: 'CREST Holywell Park Loughborough University Science and Enterprise Parks LE11 3TU'. At the bottom, there is a 'Latest news' section with two entries: 'PVSAT-17 & SuperSolar Annual Conference 17 May 2023' and 'SuperSolar Event - Free Webinar: Photovoltaics in the Circular Economy 17 May 2023'. A footer at the very bottom states: 'CREST was the first centre in the UK to offer a rigorous, bespoke postgraduate degree in

Smart Charging of EVs

(PhD project)

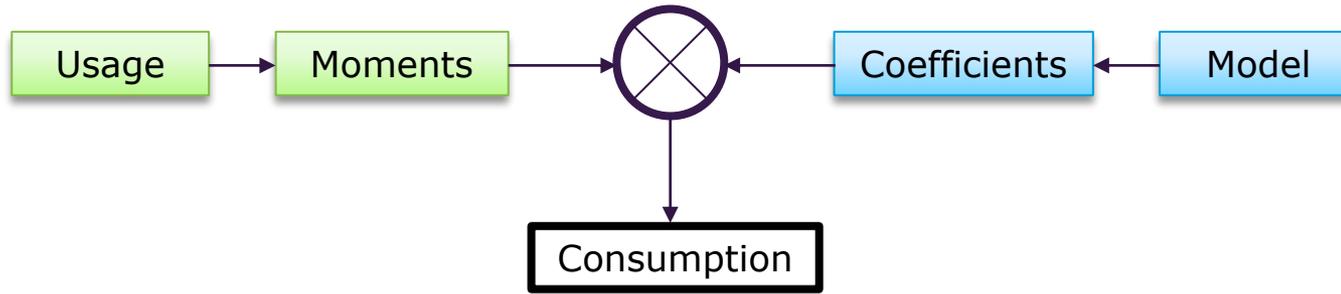
- **High power and long times** needed for EV charging
- Typical charging loads: **home**, office, car parks
- **Existing grid** will have to accommodate for EV charging
- This will cause an **electricity market change**
- EVs as “smart appliance”
- Using real time pricing
- Approach: Stochastic Dynamic Programming (SDPM)



C: EV Charging



Moments of Power



$$Y = T \sum_{n=0}^i k'_n \mu'_n$$

SAE 2023-01-0541

Direct estimation of primary energy consumption under real world conditions.

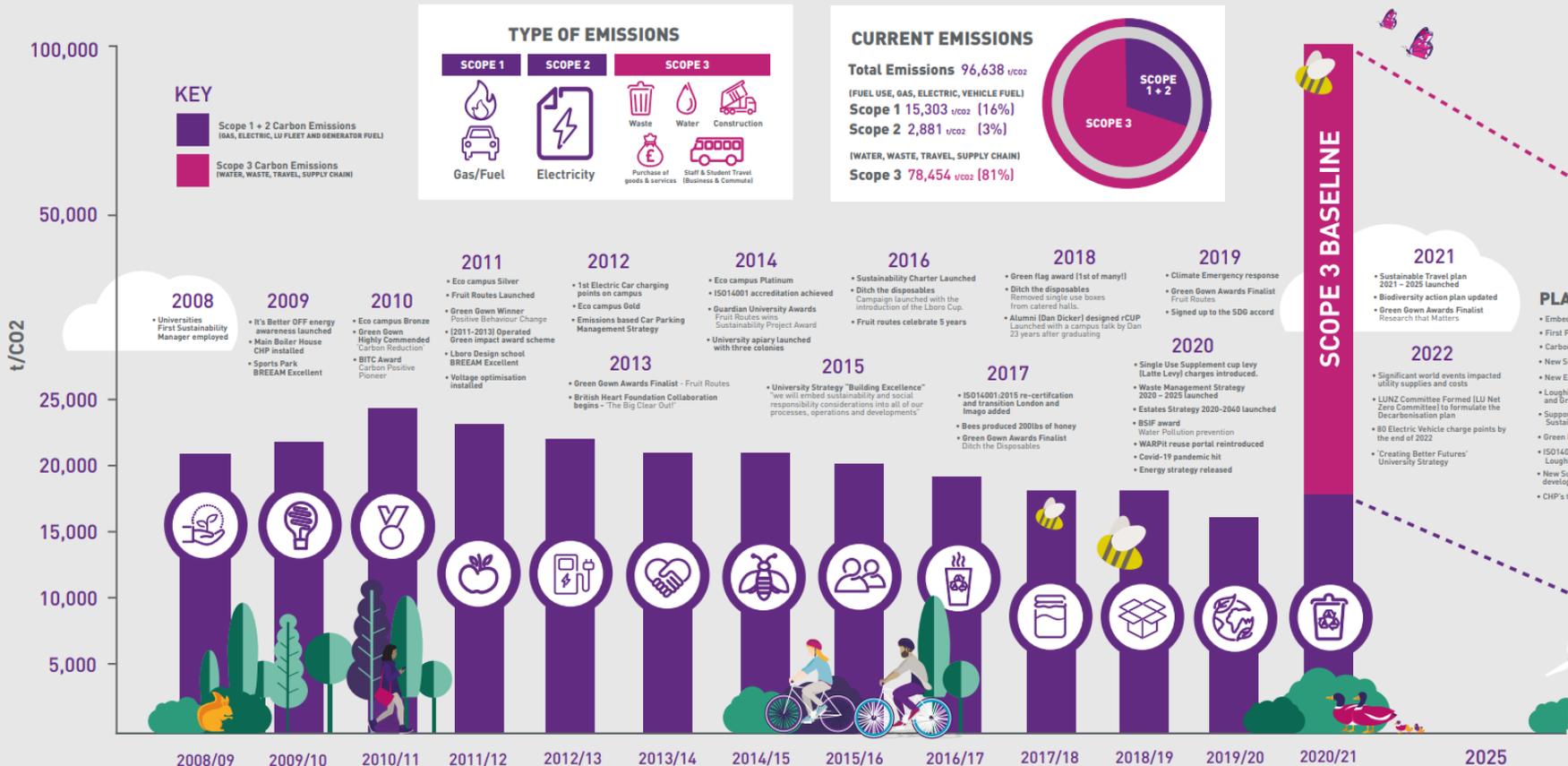
No simulation required! No integration.
No iteration. Just multiplication.

LU Net Zero

- Loughborough University has just updated 70 charge points
- EV Salary Sacrifice is coming
- 40 further ideas in Scope 3 (indirect emissions except energy) are under consideration



OUR JOURNEY TO NET ZERO



SCOPE 3 BASELINE

2021

- Sustainable Travel plan 2021 – 2025 launched
- Biodiversity action plan updated
- Green Gown Awards Finalist Research that Matters

2022

- Significant world events impacted utility supplies and costs
- LUNZ Committee Formed (LU Net Zero Committee) to formulate the Decarbonisation plan
- 100 Electric Vehicle charge points by the end of 2022
- 'Creating Better Futures' University Strategy

PLANNED ACTIONS

- Embed Sustainable Development Goals
- First Passive Haus Building to be completed
- Carbon Action Planner Tool to be launched
- New Sustainable Food Policy to be launched
- New Environmental Policy to be launched
- Loughborough to host EAUC conference and Green Gown Awards
- Supporting the Students Unions new Sustainability Strategy
- Green Business Travel policy launch
- ISO14001:2015 re-accreditation for Loughborough, London and imago
- New Sustainability Strategy development and launch
- CHP's to be decomised by 2030

TARGET NET ZERO

Scope 1 + 2 Emissions by 2035

2020/21 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050

OUR CHALLENGES

- Embedding SDG's into all our activities and operations:
- How do we work and teach in the future?
- What does the campus of 2035 look like?

The UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are the blueprint to achieve a better and more sustainable future for all. They address the global challenges we face including poverty, inequality, climate change, environmental degradation, peace and justice.



Decarbonisation of the heating network

CIRCA 15,000 t/CO2 (2020/2021)

- Hydrogen as a fuel?
- Thermal efficiency of buildings?
- Living Labs?



Zero Carbon Electricity

CIRCA 3,000 t/CO2 (2020/2021)

- Solar Farm / Renewables?
- New Technologies?
- Space Management?



Aspirational Projects

- Hydrogen/Duel Fuel Heating
- Small Holding - Grow Our Own Food
- Student Village Redevelopment Passive House/Net Zero
- Green Zones/Pedestrianisation of campus
- ULEV - Salary Sacrifice



TARGET NET ZERO

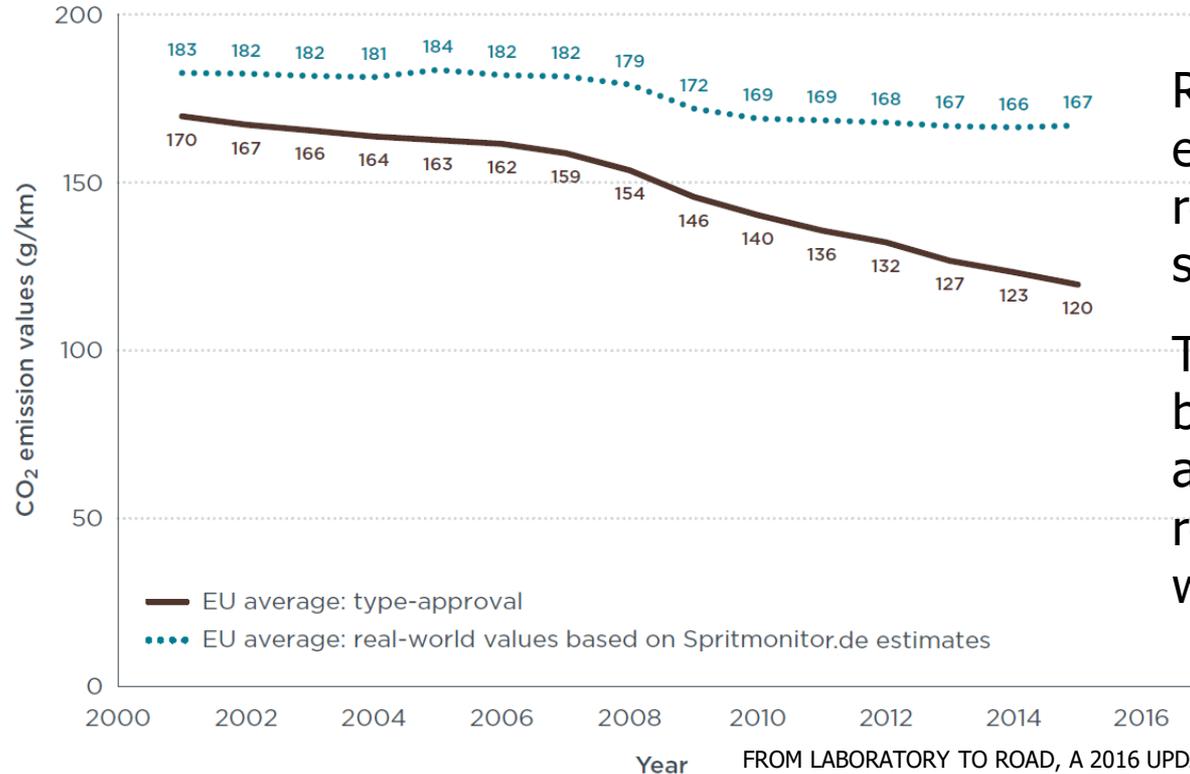


Some offset will be required to meet Net Zero target

So what are the obstacles?

- Local
- Global
- What to do?

Mind the Economy Gap!



Real World economy remains stubbornly high

The gap between advertised and real economy widens

FROM LABORATORY TO ROAD, A 2016 UPDATE OF OFFICIAL AND 'REAL-WORLD' FUEL CONSUMPTION AND CO₂ VALUES FOR PASSENGER CARS IN EUROPE, Uwe Tietge, Sonsoles Díaz, Peter Mock, John German, Anup Bandivadekar (ICCT), Norbert Ligterink (TNO), The ICCT, 2016.

Responsibilities

- Coventry has 1000 charge points
- LU has 70 charge points
- McDonalds: 2
Tesco: 6
Lidl: 0
- Charnwood: 2
- Leicestershire: 0
(outside of Leicester P&R)
- National Highways: 2
(in Charnwood)
- (And we will need tens of thousands!)

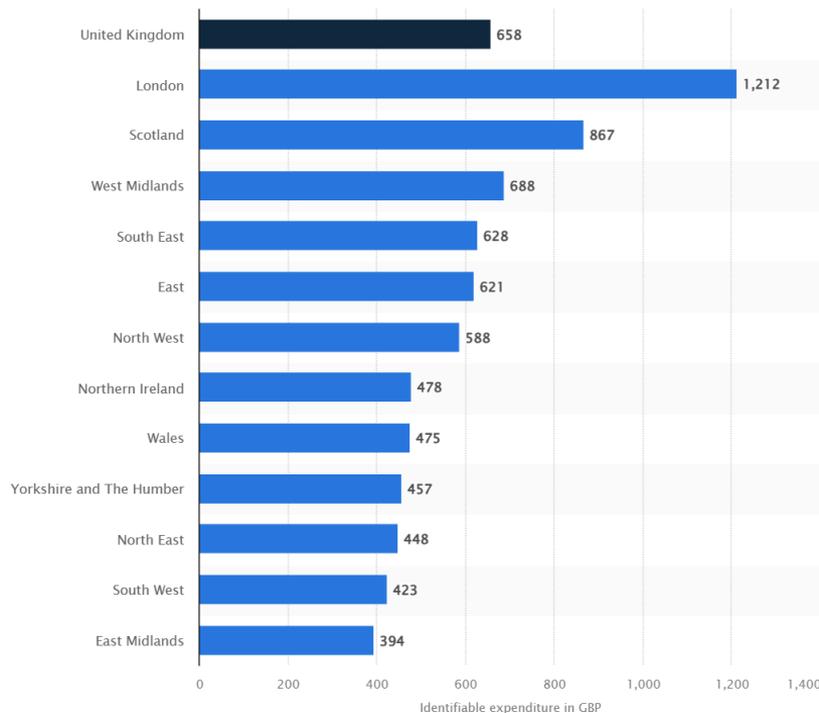
Unlike Nottingham & Derby, Leicestershire has no strategy for EV adoption.



High Speed Diesel Mainline

Electrification of Midlands Main Line

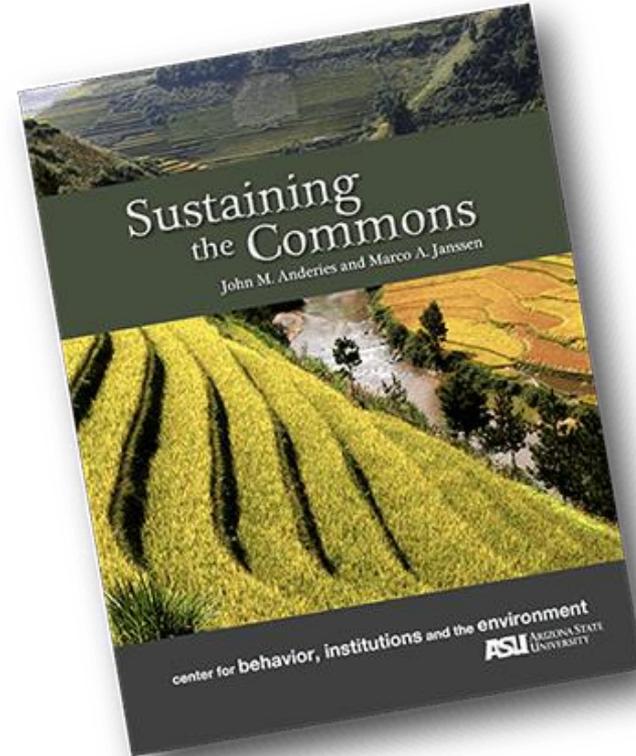
- 1977 recommended
 - 1983 to Bedford, rest scrapped
 - Still running engines from the 70s and 80s
 - 2009 recommended again
 - 2017 scrapped again
 - 2021 started again
 - No end date set
- Old, dirty, expensive, carbon intensive trains



Identifiable expenditure on transport per capita in the United Kingdom in 2021/22, by region, © Statista 2023

Tragedy of the Commons

- Costs are local
- Benefits are global
- There is no mechanism to align the two
- Lack of investment
- The issues are not pressing *here*

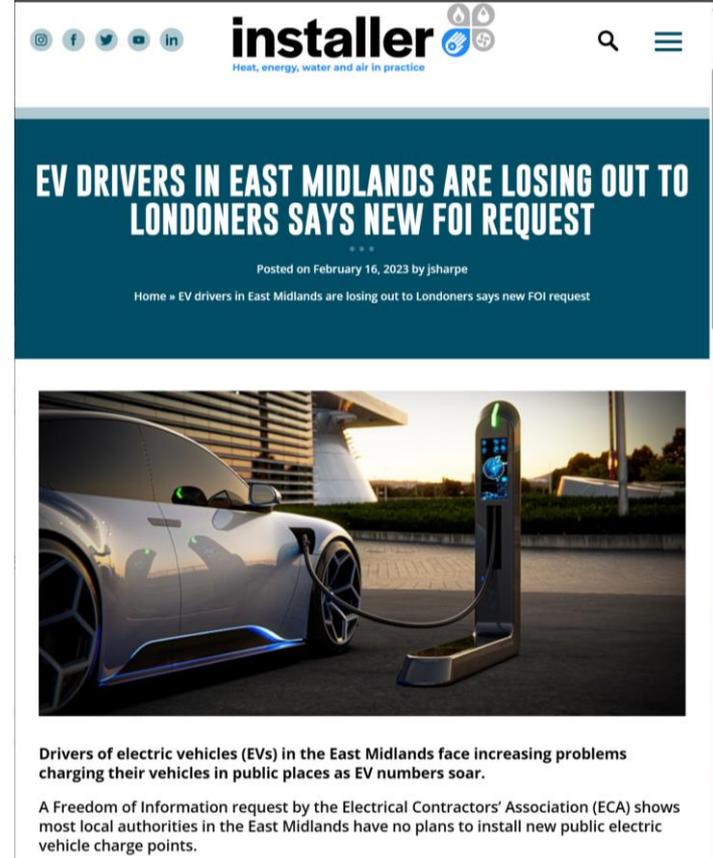


Outlook

Net zero will remain a contentious topic, with poor alignment between costs and benefits.

Regulatory measures are necessary, as is transnational financial action.

ZEV adoption seems to be generally accepted, but the infrastructure is lagging.



The screenshot shows a webpage from 'installer' with the tagline 'Heat, energy, water and air in practice'. The article title is 'EV DRIVERS IN EAST MIDLANDS ARE LOSING OUT TO LONDONERS SAYS NEW FOI REQUEST', posted on February 16, 2023, by jsharp. Below the title is a photograph of a silver electric car at a charging station. The article text states: 'Drivers of electric vehicles (EVs) in the East Midlands face increasing problems charging their vehicles in public places as EV numbers soar. A Freedom of Information request by the Electrical Contractors' Association (ECA) shows most local authorities in the East Midlands have no plans to install new public electric vehicle charge points.'

Local net zero initiatives

Short talks and panel discussion

Kathryn North
C-DICE, ERA and
Loughborough University

Local net zero initiatives

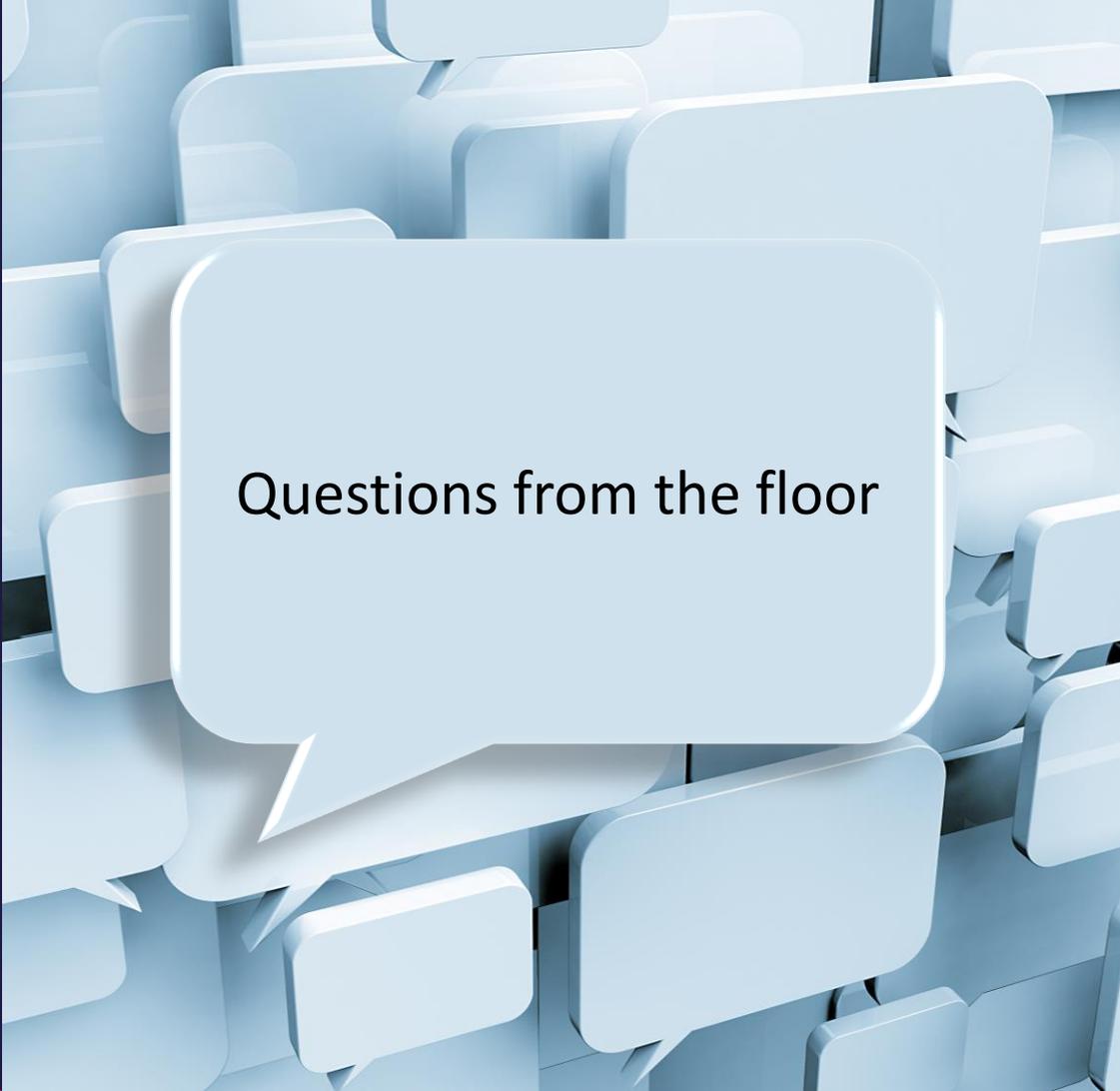
Short talks and panel discussion



What special considerations or unique challenges affects the Midlands' just transition to a net zero carbon society?

Local net zero initiatives

Short talks and panel discussion



Questions from the floor

<https://forms.office.com/e/kAQPJAiJe9>

Please give us your feedback

Midlands' Journey to Net Zero feedback form



ERA ENERGY RESEARCH ACCELERATOR

#addyourhashtag

